

## KEY FACTS: ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1

### National accounts: GDP and main expenditure components SWDA\* (ESA 2010, Base 2010)

Forecasts in blue

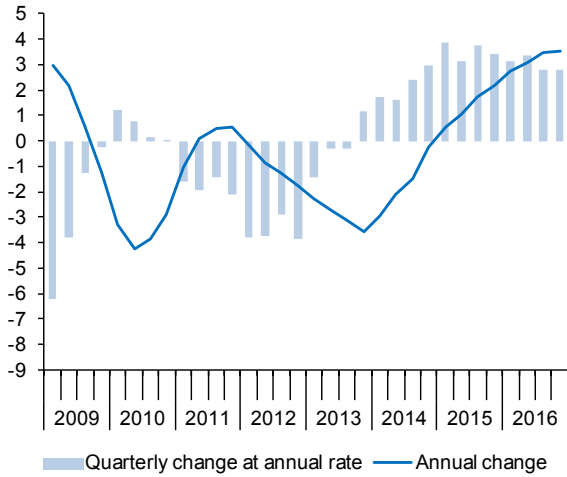
	GDP	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed capital formation					Exports	Imports	Domestic Demand (a)	Net exports (a)	
				Construction			Equipment & other products						
				Total	Total	Housing		Other construction					
<b>Chain-linked volumes, annual percentage changes</b>													
2010	0.0	0.3	1.5	-4.9	-10.1	-11.6	-8.5	5.4	9.4	6.9	-0.5	0.5	
2011	-1.0	-2.4	-0.3	-6.9	-11.7	-13.3	-10.2	0.9	7.4	-0.8	-3.1	2.1	
2012	-2.9	-3.5	-4.7	-8.6	-12.3	-10.3	-13.9	-3.5	1.1	-6.4	-5.1	2.2	
2013	-1.7	-3.1	-2.1	-3.4	-8.6	-10.2	-7.3	2.8	4.3	-0.5	-3.2	1.5	
2014	1.4	1.6	-0.3	3.8	1.2	6.2	-2.6	6.6	4.2	6.5	1.9	-0.5	
2015	3.2	2.9	2.0	6.0	4.9	3.1	6.4	7.2	4.9	5.6	3.3	-0.1	
2016	3.2	3.2	0.8	3.1	1.9	3.7	0.4	4.3	4.4	3.3	2.8	0.5	
2017	2.5	2.3	0.6	4.0	3.8	5.1	2.7	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.2	0.3	
2018	2.2	1.7	0.6	4.0	4.1	4.9	3.3	3.9	4.6	4.0	1.9	0.3	
2016	I	3.4	3.6	1.7	4.3	2.3	4.8	0.3	6.4	3.8	4.5	3.5	-0.1
	II	3.4	3.4	0.7	3.4	1.8	3.0	0.7	5.0	6.5	5.4	2.9	0.5
	III	3.2	3.0	0.8	2.6	1.6	3.2	0.3	3.6	2.9	1.0	2.5	0.7
	IV	3.0	3.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	3.8	0.2	2.6	4.4	2.3	2.2	0.8
2017	I	2.9	2.7	-0.1	3.1	3.0	4.2	1.8	3.3	5.1	3.2	2.2	0.7
	II	2.6	2.4	0.8	3.2	3.1	4.6	1.8	3.3	2.4	1.5	2.2	0.3
	III	2.4	2.2	0.6	4.4	4.3	5.7	3.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	2.3	0.1
	IV	2.2	1.8	1.0	5.1	5.0	6.0	4.0	5.2	2.8	3.3	2.3	-0.1
2018	I	2.1	1.6	0.6	4.5	4.7	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.0	0.0
	II	2.1	1.6	0.6	3.8	4.3	5.2	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.6	1.9	0.2
	III	2.2	1.7	0.6	3.7	3.9	4.7	3.1	3.5	5.0	4.1	1.9	0.4
	IV	2.4	1.9	0.7	3.9	3.4	4.0	2.8	4.5	5.9	4.9	2.0	0.5
<b>Chain-linked volumes, quarter-on-quarter percentage changes, at annual rate</b>													
2016	I	3.1	3.6	0.9	1.6	0.2	4.5	-3.2	3.1	0.8	-0.7	2.6	0.5
	II	3.4	2.9	-2.3	5.5	4.2	3.5	4.9	6.8	14.4	10.9	2.0	1.3
	III	2.8	2.5	2.1	-0.3	0.4	1.8	-0.6	-1.0	-4.9	-7.6	2.0	0.8
	IV	2.8	3.0	-0.7	2.1	2.7	5.7	0.1	1.6	8.4	7.5	2.3	0.5
2017	I	2.6	2.5	0.5	5.2	4.5	6.0	3.0	5.9	3.5	3.0	2.5	0.1
	II	2.2	1.7	1.5	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	3.0	3.8	2.4	-0.2
	III	2.0	1.5	1.2	4.5	5.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	2.4	3.6	2.1	0.0
	IV	2.0	1.5	1.0	4.7	5.4	7.0	4.0	4.0	2.4	2.8	2.0	0.0
2018	I	2.0	1.6	-1.1	2.7	3.4	4.0	2.8	2.0	5.4	3.6	1.3	0.7
	II	2.4	1.6	1.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	2.8	3.0	5.8	4.4	1.8	0.6
	III	2.6	2.2	1.3	4.2	3.4	4.0	2.8	5.0	6.3	5.8	2.3	0.2
	IV	2.8	2.2	1.3	5.6	3.4	4.0	2.8	8.0	6.3	5.8	2.6	0.2
<b>Current prices (EUR billions)</b>		<b>Percentage of GDP at current prices</b>											
2010	1,080.9	57.2	20.5	23.0	14.3	6.9	7.4	8.7	25.5	26.8	101.3	-1.3	
2011	1,070.4	57.8	20.5	21.5	12.5	5.7	6.8	9.0	28.9	29.2	100.2	-0.2	
2012	1,039.8	58.8	19.7	19.8	10.9	4.9	6.0	8.9	30.7	29.2	98.5	1.5	
2013	1,025.6	58.4	19.7	18.8	9.7	4.1	5.6	9.0	32.2	29.0	96.7	2.2	
2014	1,037.0	58.7	19.5	19.1	9.7	4.3	5.3	9.5	32.7	30.2	97.6	2.4	
2015	1,075.6	58.1	19.4	19.7	9.9	4.4	5.4	9.8	33.2	30.7	97.6	2.4	
2016	1,113.9	57.8	18.9	19.9	10.0	4.7	5.2	10.0	33.1	30.2	97.1	2.9	
2017	1,159.6	58.1	18.5	20.3	10.3	4.9	5.3	10.0	33.4	30.8	97.4	2.6	
2018	1,200.9	57.8	18.1	20.7	10.7	5.2	5.5	10.1	34.1	31.3	97.2	2.8	

\*Seasonally and Working Day Adjusted.

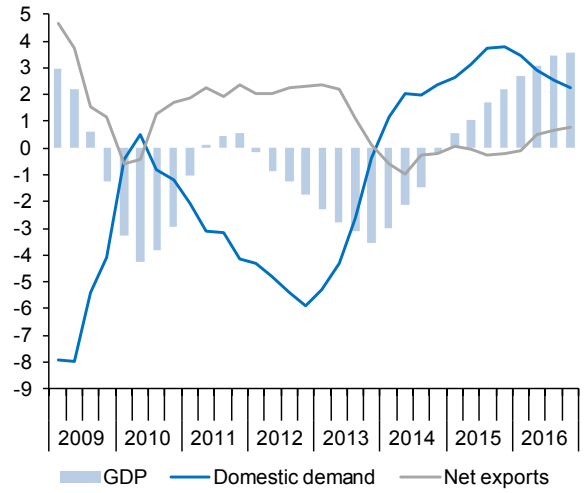
(a) Contribution to GDP growth.

Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts) and Funcas (Forecasts).

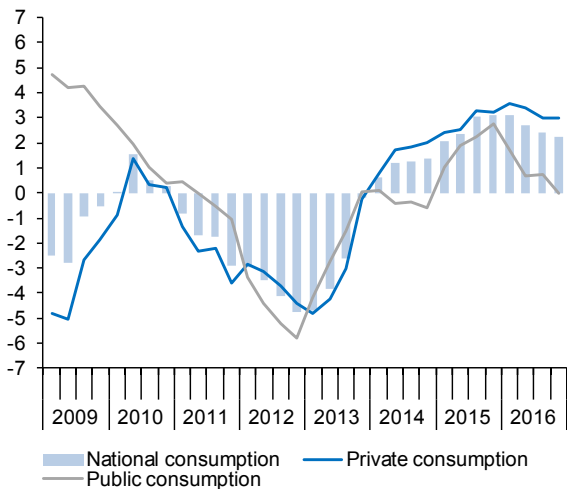
**Chart 1.1.- GDP**  
Percentage change



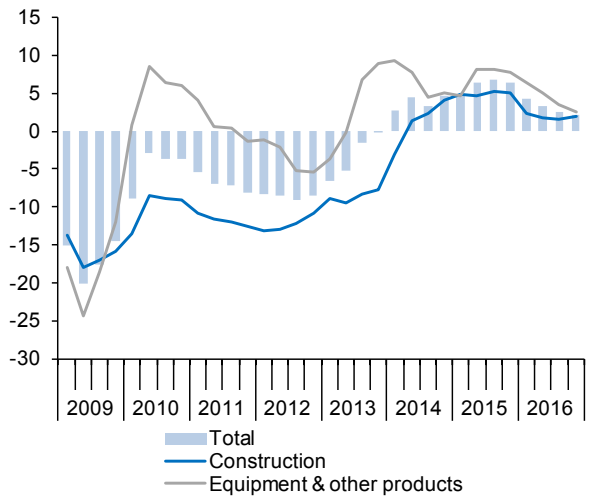
**Chart 1.2.- Contribution to GDP annual growth**  
Per cent points



**Chart 1.3.- Final consumption**  
Annual percentage change

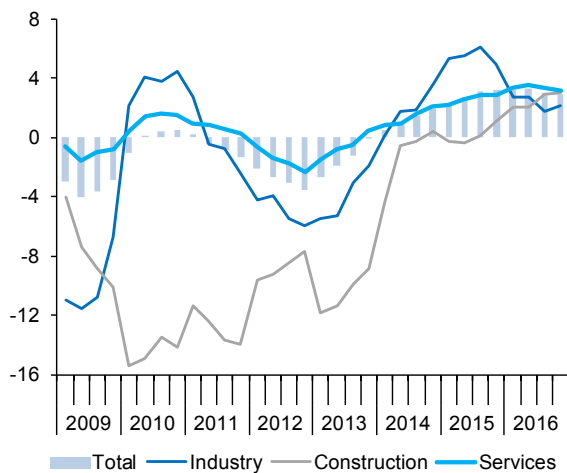


**Chart 1.4.- Gross fixed capital formation**  
Per cent points

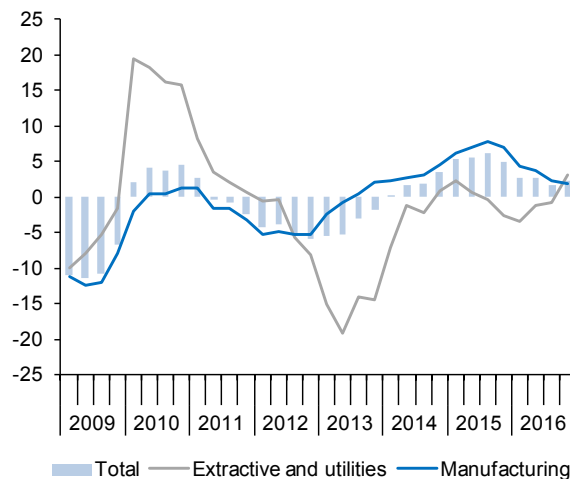




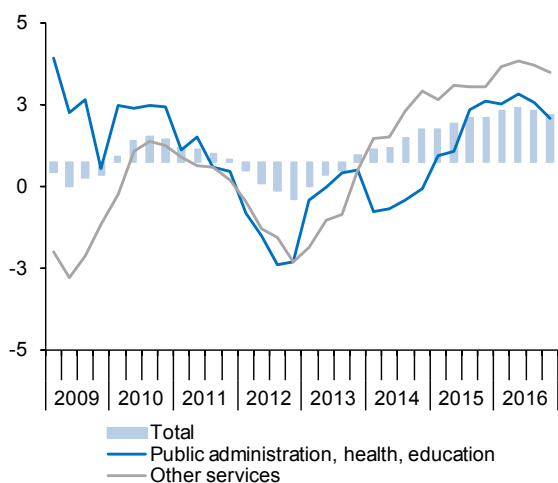
**Chart 2.1.- GVA by sectors**  
Annual percentage change



**Chart 2.2.- Industry**  
Annual percentage change



**Chart 2.3.- GVA, services**  
Annual percentage change



**Chart 2.4.- GVA, structure by sectors**  
Percentage of value added at basic prices

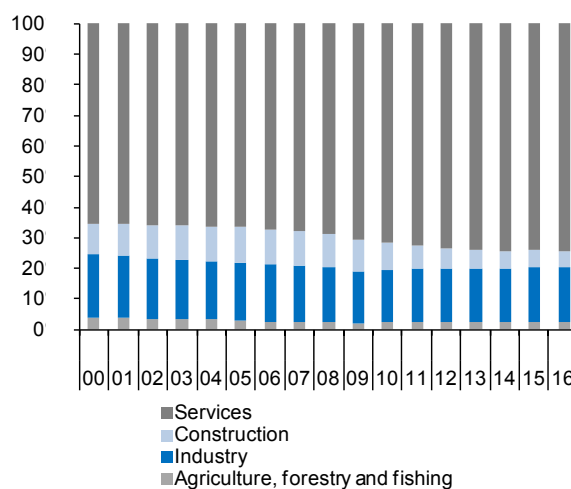


Table 3a

**National accounts: Productivity and labour costs (I) (ESA 2010, Base 2010)**

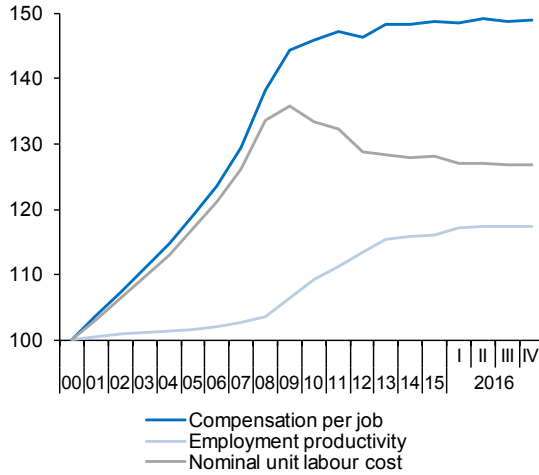
Forecasts in blue

	Total economy						Manufacturing industry						
	GDP, constant prices	Employment (jobs, full time equivalent)	Employment productivity	Compensation per job	Nominal unit labour cost	Real unit labour cost (a)	Gross value added, constant prices	Employment (jobs, full time equivalent)	Employment productivity	Compensation per job	Nominal unit labour cost	Real unit labour cost (a)	
	1	2	3=1/2	4	5=4/3	6	7	8	9=7/8	10	11=10/9	12	
<b>Indexes, 2000 = 100, SWDA</b>													
2010	124.5	114.0	109.3	145.9	133.5	99.4	100.1	78.9	126.9	155.6	122.6	97.7	
2011	123.3	110.8	111.3	147.1	132.2	98.4	98.8	75.9	130.1	159.0	122.1	95.3	
2012	119.7	105.5	113.5	146.2	128.9	95.9	93.7	70.3	133.2	161.6	121.4	94.4	
2013	117.6	101.9	115.5	148.2	128.4	95.2	93.5	67.0	139.6	164.2	117.6	91.5	
2014	119.3	103.0	115.8	148.2	128.0	95.1	96.4	66.1	145.8	164.8	113.1	87.7	
2015	123.1	106.0	116.1	148.9	128.2	94.8	103.1	67.4	152.9	163.8	107.1	83.2	
2016	127.1	109.1	116.5	148.9	127.8	94.2	106.4	69.0	154.0	164.4	106.7	83.1	
2017	130.3	111.3	117.1	151.3	129.2	93.8	109.1	--	--	--	--	--	
2018	133.1	113.1	117.8	153.7	130.5	93.5	111.4	--	--	--	--	--	
2015	I	121.5	104.0	116.9	148.4	126.9	94.0	98.4	66.6	147.7	164.8	111.6	86.5
	II	122.5	104.7	117.0	149.0	127.4	94.2	100.8	66.8	150.8	163.7	108.5	84.0
	III	123.6	105.9	116.8	148.6	127.2	94.1	102.4	67.3	152.0	163.8	107.8	83.6
	IV	124.7	106.5	117.1	148.6	127.0	93.8	104.1	67.8	153.7	163.6	106.4	82.7
2016	I	125.6	107.1	117.3	149.2	127.1	94.2	105.3	67.9	155.1	163.9	105.7	82.3
	II	126.7	108.0	117.3	148.8	126.8	93.4	105.2	68.5	153.7	164.7	107.2	83.5
	III	127.5	108.7	117.3	148.9	126.9	93.7	106.3	68.6	154.9	164.5	106.2	82.8
	IV	128.4	109.6	117.2	148.6	126.8	93.0	106.6	69.3	153.9	164.3	106.7	83.3
<b>Annual percentage changes</b>													
2010		0.0	-2.7	2.7	1.1	-1.6	-1.8	0.0	-4.0	4.2	1.9	-2.1	-1.3
2011		-1.0	-2.8	1.8	0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	-3.8	2.6	2.2	-0.4	-2.4
2012		-2.9	-4.8	2.0	-0.6	-2.5	-2.6	-5.2	-7.4	2.3	1.7	-0.6	-1.0
2013		-1.7	-3.4	1.8	1.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-4.8	4.8	1.6	-3.1	-3.0
2014		1.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	3.1	-1.3	4.5	0.4	-3.9	-4.2
2015		3.2	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.3	7.0	2.0	4.9	-0.7	-5.3	-5.1
2016		3.2	2.9	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	3.1	2.4	0.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.1
2017		2.5	2.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	-0.4	2.6	--	--	--	--	--
2018		2.2	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.0	-0.3	2.1	--	--	--	--	--
2015	I	2.7	2.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	4.5	0.5	3.9	0.3	-3.5	-3.7
	II	3.1	2.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	-0.1	6.1	1.6	4.5	-0.5	-4.8	-4.8
	III	3.4	3.0	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	6.9	2.3	4.5	-0.8	-5.1	-5.0
	IV	3.6	3.0	0.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.8	7.9	2.2	5.6	-0.8	-6.0	-5.9
2016	I	3.4	3.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	7.0	1.9	5.0	-0.5	-5.3	-4.9
	II	3.4	3.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.9	4.4	2.5	1.9	0.6	-1.3	-0.6
	III	3.2	2.7	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	3.8	1.9	1.9	0.4	-1.4	-1.0
	IV	3.0	2.9	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	2.4	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6

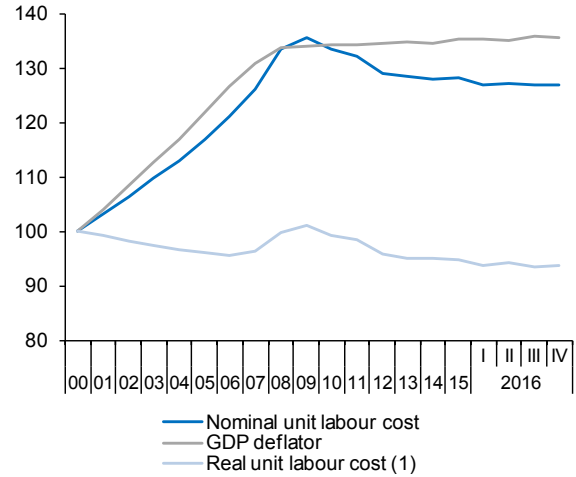
(a) Nominal ULC deflated by GDP/GVA deflator.

Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts) and Funcas (Forecasts).

**Chart 3a.1.- Nominal ULC, total economy**  
Index, 2000=100

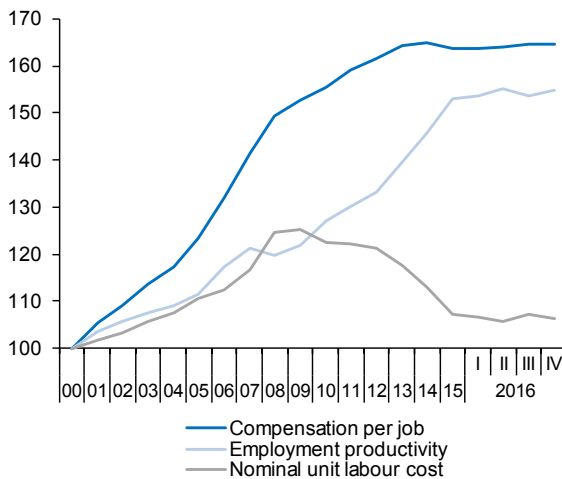


**Chart 3a.2.- Real ULC, total economy**  
Index, 2000=100

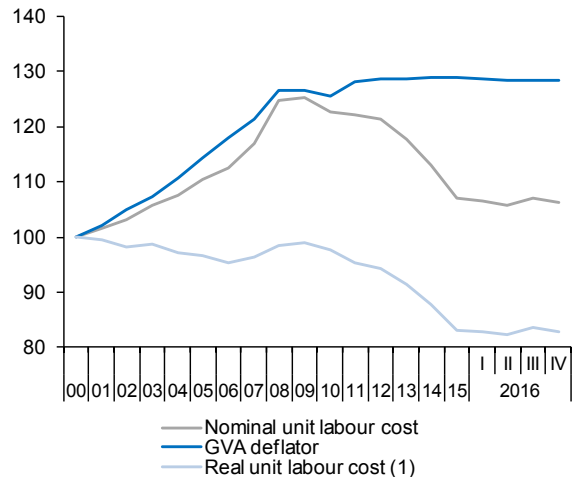


(1) Nominal ULC deflated by GDP deflator.

**Chart 3a.3.- Nominal ULC, manufacturing industry**  
Index, 2000=100



**Chart 3a.4.- Real ULC, manufacturing industry**  
Index, 2000=100



(1) Nominal ULC deflated by industrial sector GVA deflator.

Table 3b

**National accounts: Productivity and labour costs (II) (ESA 2010, Base 2010)**

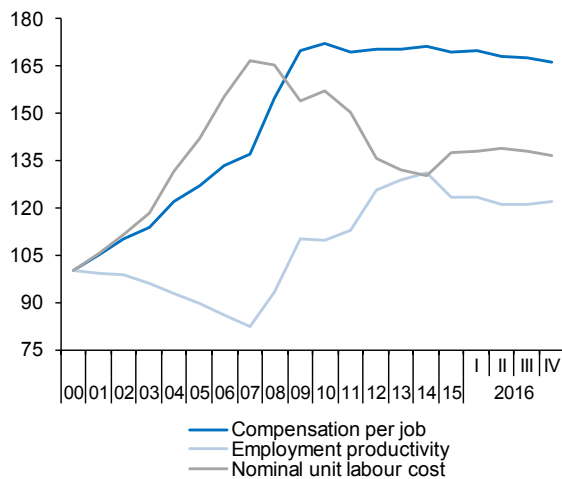
Forecasts in blue

	Construction						Services						
	Gross value added, constant prices	Employment (jobs, full time equivalent)	Employment productivity	Compensation per job	Nominal unit labour cost	Real unit labour cost (a)	Gross value added, constant prices	Employment (jobs, full time equivalent)	Employment productivity	Compensation per job	Nominal unit labour cost	Real unit labour cost (a)	
	1	2	3=1/2	4	5=4/3	6	7	8	9=7/8	10	11=10/9	12	
<b>Indexes, 2000 = 100, SWDA</b>													
2010	93.5	85.2	109.7	172.1	156.9	99.2	137.5	132.0	104.2	139.1	133.4	96.7	
2011	81.5	72.2	112.8	169.6	150.3	98.0	138.5	130.5	106.1	140.2	132.2	97.2	
2012	74.4	59.2	125.6	170.5	135.8	94.0	136.4	126.4	107.9	138.5	128.3	96.5	
2013	66.5	51.7	128.8	170.4	132.3	96.5	135.6	123.2	110.1	140.5	127.7	95.7	
2014	65.7	50.1	131.2	171.1	130.4	94.7	137.5	125.4	109.6	140.5	128.2	95.6	
2015	65.8	53.4	123.3	169.4	137.4	98.0	141.1	129.2	109.2	141.6	129.7	95.0	
2016	67.5	54.5	123.7	166.9	134.9	94.3	145.9	133.1	109.6	141.8	129.4	93.9	
2017	69.6	56.9	122.4	--	--	--	149.3	135.6	110.1	--	--	--	
2018	72.0	59.4	121.1	--	--	--	152.6	137.6	110.9	--	--	--	
2015	I	65.7	52.6	124.9	170.9	136.8	99.4	137.7	127.6	107.9	140.7	130.3	96.8
	II	65.1	53.5	121.7	172.4	141.6	100.7	138.7	128.9	107.7	140.5	130.5	97.0
	III	65.4	53.5	122.2	170.2	139.3	99.4	139.6	129.7	107.6	141.6	131.6	96.9
	IV	66.2	53.8	122.9	169.1	137.6	99.2	140.4	130.5	107.5	141.4	131.5	96.6
2016	I	65.8	53.4	123.2	170.0	138.0	98.4	141.7	131.8	107.5	141.4	131.6	96.5
	II	65.8	54.3	121.2	168.3	138.9	98.2	142.8	132.9	107.5	142.1	132.2	96.1
	III	66.8	55.1	121.2	167.6	138.2	98.4	144.2	133.7	107.9	141.6	131.2	95.3
	IV	67.5	55.4	121.9	166.5	136.6	97.1	145.4	134.1	108.5	141.8	130.8	94.2
<b>Annual percentage changes</b>													
2010	-14.5	-14.0	-0.6	1.3	1.9	6.0	1.3	-1.2	2.5	1.0	-1.5	-0.2	
2011	-12.8	-15.3	2.9	-1.4	-4.2	-1.2	0.7	-1.1	1.8	0.8	-0.9	0.5	
2012	-8.8	-18.0	11.3	0.5	-9.7	-4.1	-1.5	-3.2	1.7	-1.2	-2.9	-0.7	
2013	-10.5	-12.7	2.5	-0.1	-2.6	2.6	-0.6	-2.5	2.0	1.5	-0.5	-0.8	
2014	-1.2	-3.1	1.9	0.5	-1.4	-1.9	1.4	1.8	-0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.1	
2015	0.2	6.6	-6.0	-1.0	5.3	3.5	2.6	3.0	-0.3	0.8	1.1	-0.6	
2016	2.5	2.2	0.3	-1.5	-1.8	-3.8	3.4	3.0	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-1.2	
2017	3.1	4.2	-1.0	--	--	--	2.4	1.9	0.5	--	--	--	
2018	3.5	4.5	-1.0	--	--	--	2.2	1.5	0.7	--	--	--	
2015	I	-0.3	7.9	-7.6	0.5	8.8	8.5	1.6	3.1	-1.4	-0.1	1.4	0.7
	II	0.4	7.5	-6.6	0.6	7.7	6.2	2.2	3.0	-0.8	0.0	0.8	-0.2
	III	-0.2	5.8	-5.7	-0.3	5.7	3.4	2.2	3.0	-0.7	0.9	1.6	-0.1
	IV	-0.4	5.2	-5.3	-0.8	4.8	2.3	2.6	3.0	-0.4	0.5	1.0	-0.8
2016	I	0.1	1.5	-1.4	-0.5	0.8	-1.0	2.9	3.3	-0.4	0.6	0.9	-0.3
	II	1.1	1.6	-0.5	-2.3	-1.9	-2.5	2.9	3.1	-0.2	1.1	1.3	-0.9
	III	2.1	2.9	-0.8	-1.6	-0.7	-1.0	3.4	3.1	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-1.6
	IV	2.0	2.9	-0.9	-1.6	-0.7	-2.1	3.6	2.7	0.9	0.3	-0.6	-2.5

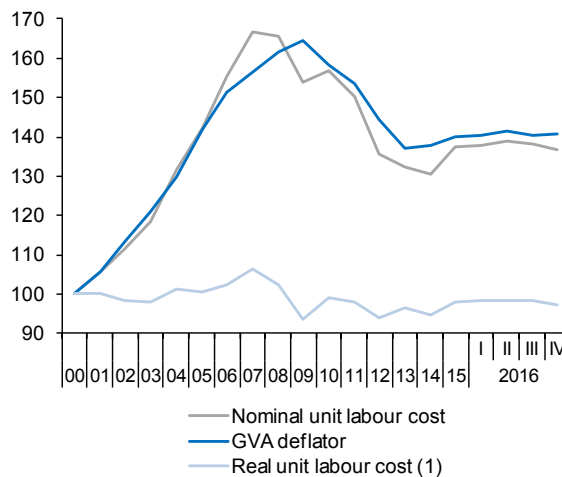
(a) Nominal ULC deflated by GVA deflator.

Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts) and Funcas (Forecasts).

**Chart 3b.1.- Nominal ULC, construction**  
Index, 2000=100

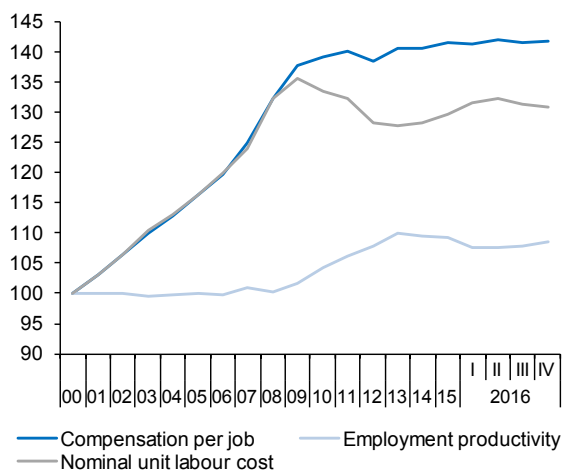


**Chart 3b.2.- Real ULC, construction**  
Index, 2000=100

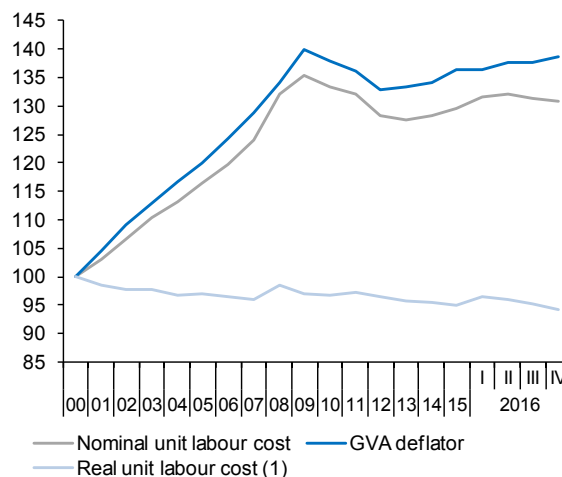


(1) Nominal ULC deflated by construction sector GVA deflator.

**Chart 3b.3.- Nominal ULC, services**  
Index, 2000=100



**Chart 3b.4.- Real ULC, services**  
Index, 2000=100



(1) Nominal ULC deflated by services sector GVA deflator.



Table 4

**National accounts: National income, distribution and disposition (ESA 2010, Base 2010)**

Forecasts in blue

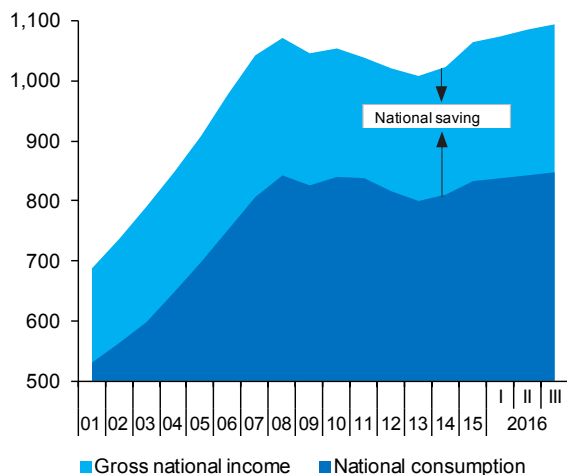
	Gross domestic product	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	Income payments to the rest of the world, net	Gross national product	Current transfers to the rest of the world, net	Gross national income	Final national consumption	Gross national saving (a)	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies
	1=2+3+4	2	3	4	5	6=1+5	7	8=6+7	9	10=8-9	11	12	13
EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated transactions											Percentage of GDP		
2010	1,080.9	541.5	445.9	93.6	-15.2	1,065.8	-12.7	1,053.0	840.5	212.6	50.1	41.3	8.7
2011	1,070.4	531.0	449.4	90.0	-18.6	1,051.9	-14.1	1,037.7	838.5	199.2	49.6	42.0	8.4
2012	1,039.8	498.8	446.7	94.2	-7.3	1,032.4	-12.6	1,019.9	816.6	203.3	48.0	43.0	9.1
2013	1,025.6	485.3	440.4	99.9	-5.3	1,020.3	-13.1	1,007.2	800.3	206.9	47.3	42.9	9.7
2014	1,037.0	491.8	441.0	104.2	-3.3	1,033.7	-11.4	1,022.3	810.9	211.4	47.4	42.5	10.1
2015	1,075.6	510.3	453.0	112.3	-0.8	1,074.9	-11.3	1,063.6	833.5	230.0	47.4	42.1	10.4
2016	1,113.9	526.1	473.0	114.7	1.9	1,115.7	-11.5	1,104.2	854.1	250.1	47.2	42.5	10.3
2017	1,159.6	545.9	491.1	122.6	2.5	1,162.1	-12.4	1,149.7	888.2	261.5	47.1	42.4	10.6
2018	1,200.9	563.7	508.4	128.9	-0.2	1,200.7	-12.4	1,188.3	911.4	276.9	46.9	42.3	10.7
2015	I 1,044.7	496.2	443.3	105.3	-2.8	1,041.9	-11.4	1,030.5	814.9	215.6	47.5	42.4	10.1
	II 1,054.6	500.5	446.0	108.0	-0.1	1,054.4	-11.2	1,043.2	820.6	222.6	47.5	42.3	10.2
	III 1,064.9	504.9	450.2	109.8	-0.1	1,064.8	-11.1	1,053.6	827.0	226.7	47.4	42.3	10.3
	IV 1,075.6	510.3	453.0	112.3	-0.8	1,074.9	-11.3	1,063.6	833.5	230.0	47.4	42.1	10.4
2016	I 1,083.9	513.9	457.4	112.6	0.0	1,083.9	-10.9	1,073.0	838.4	234.6	47.4	42.2	10.4
	II 1,095.1	518.2	463.3	113.5	-0.5	1,094.6	-10.2	1,084.4	843.2	241.2	47.3	42.3	10.4
	III 1,104.3	522.2	467.0	115.1	0.3	1,104.6	-11.4	1,093.2	848.2	244.9	47.3	42.3	10.4
	IV 1,113.9	526.1	473.0	114.7	--	--	--	--	854.1	--	47.2	42.5	10.3
Annual percentage changes											Difference from one year ago		
2010	0.2	-1.4	-2.0	25.3	-23.4	0.6	-10.9	0.8	1.7	-2.8	-0.8	-0.9	1.7
2011	-1.0	-1.9	0.8	-3.8	22.5	-1.3	11.2	-1.5	-0.2	-6.3	-0.5	0.7	-0.2
2012	-2.9	-6.1	-0.6	4.7	-60.5	-1.8	-11.0	-1.7	-2.6	2.1	-1.6	1.0	0.7
2013	-1.4	-2.7	-1.4	6.0	-27.3	-1.2	3.9	-1.2	-2.0	1.8	-0.7	0.0	0.7
2014	1.1	1.3	0.1	4.3	-37.4	1.3	-13.1	1.5	1.3	2.2	0.1	-0.4	0.3
2015	3.7	3.8	2.7	7.7	-76.6	4.0	-0.7	4.0	2.8	8.8	0.0	-0.4	0.4
2016	3.6	3.1	4.4	2.2	-342.6	3.8	1.9	3.8	2.5	8.7	-0.2	0.4	-0.1
2017	4.1	3.8	3.8	6.9	31.9	4.2	7.6	4.1	4.0	4.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.3
2015	I 1.8	2.5	0.4	4.4	-20.2	1.8	-15.9	2.1	1.6	4.0	0.3	-0.6	0.3
	II 2.5	3.0	1.1	6.7	-97.7	3.1	-13.6	3.4	1.8	9.3	0.2	-0.6	0.4
	III 3.2	3.3	2.2	7.1	-97.2	3.8	-6.1	3.9	2.2	10.3	0.1	-0.4	0.4
	IV 3.7	3.8	2.7	7.7	-76.6	4.0	-0.7	4.0	2.8	8.8	0.0	-0.4	0.4
2016	I 3.7	3.6	3.2	6.9	-98.8	4.0	-4.4	4.1	2.9	8.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.3
	II 3.8	3.5	3.9	5.1	268.3	3.8	-9.7	4.0	2.8	8.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1
	III 3.7	3.4	3.7	4.8	-320.1	3.7	2.6	3.8	2.6	8.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1
	IV 3.6	3.1	4.4	2.2	--	--	--	--	2.5	--	-0.2	0.4	-0.1

(a) Including change in net equity in pension funds reserves.

Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts) and Funcas (Forecasts).

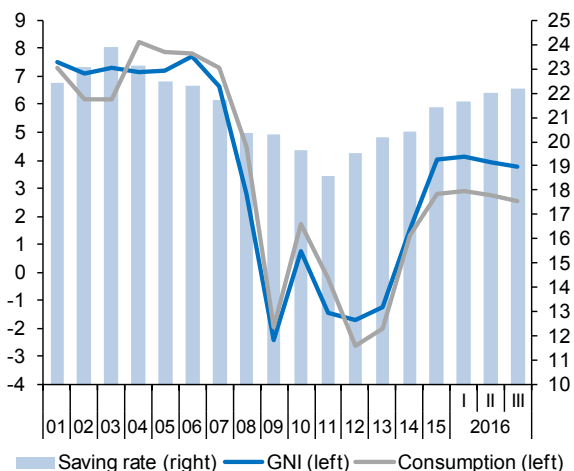
**Chart 4.1.- National income, consumption and saving**

EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated



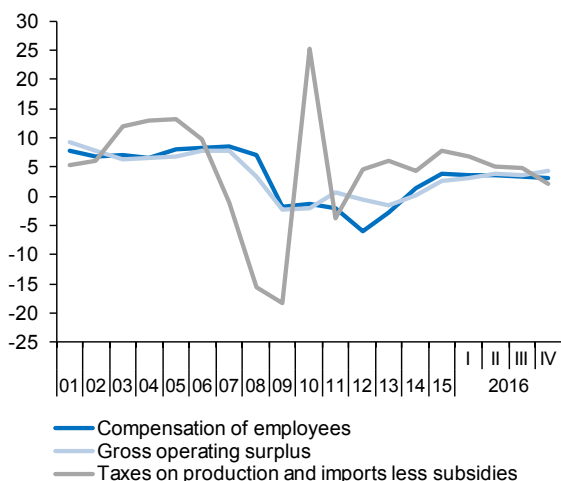
**Chart 4.2.- National income, consumption and saving rate**

Annual percentage change and percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



**Chart 4.3.- Components of National income**

Annual percentage change



**Chart 4.4.- Functional distribution of income**

Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

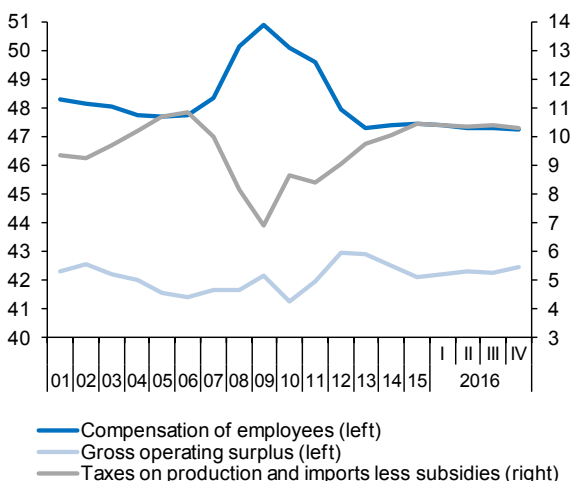


Table 5

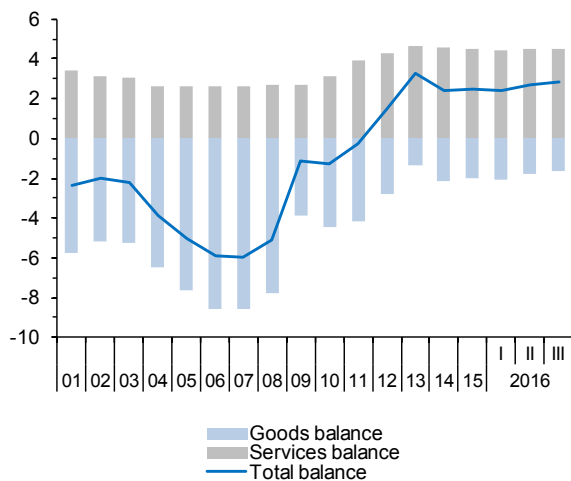
**National accounts: Net transactions with the rest of the world (ESA 2010, Base 2010)**

Forecasts in blue

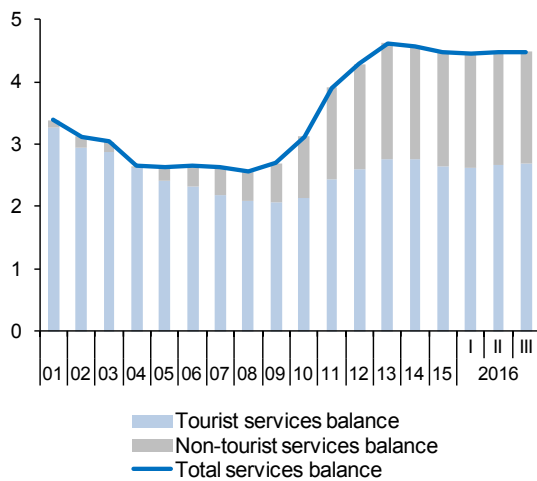
	Goods and services				Income	Current transfers	Current account	Capital transfers	Net lending/ borrowing with rest of the world	Saving-Investment-Deficit			
	Total	Goods	Tourist services	Non-tourist services						Gross national saving	Gross capital formation	Current account deficit	
	1=2+3+4	2	3	4						5	6	7=1+5+6	8
<b>EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated transactions</b>													
2010	-14.1	-47.8	23.0	10.7	-15.2	-12.7	-42.0	5.9	-36.1	212.6	254.5	-42.0	
2011	-2.6	-44.5	26.2	15.6	-18.6	-14.1	-35.3	4.4	-30.9	199.2	234.5	-35.3	
2012	15.3	-29.2	27.1	17.5	-7.3	-12.6	-4.6	5.4	0.8	203.3	207.9	-4.6	
2013	33.4	-14.0	28.3	19.1	-5.3	-13.1	15.0	6.6	21.6	206.9	191.9	15.0	
2014	25.1	-22.4	28.7	18.8	-3.3	-11.4	10.4	5.0	15.4	211.4	201.0	10.4	
2015	26.3	-21.7	28.5	19.6	-0.8	-11.3	14.3	7.0	21.3	230.0	215.8	14.3	
2016	32.4	-17.5	29.7	20.2	1.9	-11.5	22.8	6.3	29.1	250.1	227.3	22.8	
2017	30.5	-22.6	30.8	22.4	2.5	-12.4	20.6	6.7	27.3	261.5	240.9	20.6	
2018	33.7	-23.3	32.2	24.8	-0.2	-12.4	21.1	6.8	27.9	276.9	255.8	21.1	
2014	IV	25.1	-22.4	28.7	18.8	-3.3	-11.4	10.4	5.0	15.4	211.4	201.0	10.4
2015	I	26.4	-21.3	28.6	19.1	-2.8	-11.4	12.1	4.9	17.0	215.6	203.5	12.1
	II	26.6	-21.5	28.5	19.6	-0.1	-11.2	15.2	5.2	20.4	222.6	207.4	15.2
	III	26.7	-21.5	28.4	19.8	-0.1	-11.1	15.5	6.1	21.5	226.7	211.2	15.5
	IV	26.3	-21.7	28.5	19.6	-0.8	-11.3	14.3	7.0	21.3	230.0	215.8	14.3
2016	I	26.1	-22.1	28.5	19.8	0.0	-10.9	15.2	6.8	22.0	234.6	219.4	15.2
	II	29.4	-19.7	29.2	19.9	-0.5	-10.2	18.7	6.4	25.2	241.2	222.5	18.7
	III	31.4	-18.1	29.7	19.8	0.3	-11.4	20.3	5.5	25.8	244.9	224.6	20.3
<b>Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter cumulated transactions</b>													
2010		-1.3	-4.4	2.1	1.0	-1.4	-1.2	-3.9	0.5	-3.3	19.7	23.5	-3.9
2011		-0.2	-4.2	2.4	1.5	-1.7	-1.3	-3.3	0.4	-2.9	18.6	21.9	-3.3
2012		1.5	-2.8	2.6	1.7	-0.7	-1.2	-0.4	0.5	0.1	19.5	20.0	-0.4
2013		3.3	-1.4	2.8	1.9	-0.5	-1.3	1.5	0.6	2.1	20.2	18.7	1.5
2014		2.4	-2.2	2.8	1.8	-0.3	-1.1	1.0	0.5	1.5	20.4	19.4	1.0
2015		2.4	-2.0	2.7	1.8	-0.1	-1.0	1.3	0.7	2.0	21.4	20.1	1.3
2016		2.9	-1.6	2.7	1.8	0.2	-1.0	2.0	0.6	2.6	22.5	20.4	2.0
2017		2.6	-2.0	2.7	1.9	0.2	-1.1	1.8	0.6	2.4	22.6	20.8	1.8
2018		2.8	-1.9	2.7	2.1	0.0	-1.0	1.8	0.6	2.3	23.1	21.3	1.8
2014	IV	2.4	-2.2	2.8	1.8	-0.3	-1.1	1.0	0.5	1.5	20.4	19.4	1.0
2015	I	2.5	-2.0	2.7	1.8	-0.3	-1.1	1.2	0.5	1.6	20.6	19.5	1.2
	II	2.5	-2.0	2.7	1.9	0.0	-1.1	1.4	0.5	1.9	21.1	19.7	1.4
	III	2.5	-2.0	2.7	1.9	0.0	-1.0	1.5	0.6	2.0	21.3	19.8	1.5
	IV	2.4	-2.0	2.7	1.8	-0.1	-1.0	1.3	0.7	2.0	21.4	20.1	1.3
2016	I	2.4	-2.0	2.6	1.8	0.0	-1.0	1.4	0.6	2.0	21.6	20.2	1.4
	II	2.7	-1.8	2.7	1.8	0.0	-0.9	1.7	0.6	2.3	22.0	20.3	1.7
	III	2.8	-1.6	2.7	1.8	0.0	-1.0	1.8	0.5	2.3	22.2	20.3	1.8

Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts) and Funcas (Forecasts).

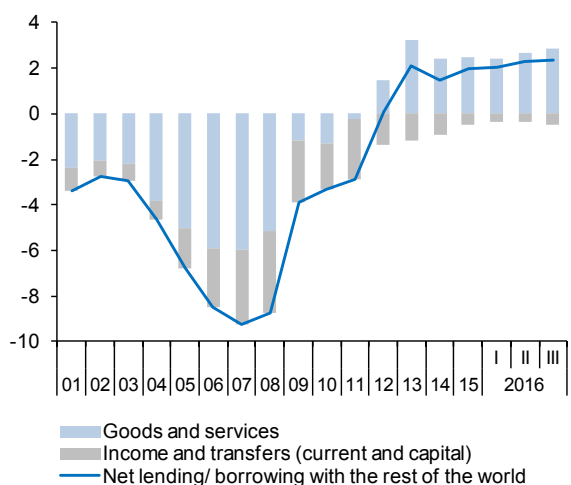
**Chart 5.1.- Balance of goods and services**  
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



**Chart 5.2.- Services balance**  
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



**Chart 5.3.- Net lending or borrowing**  
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



**Chart 5.4.- Saving, investment and current account balance**  
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

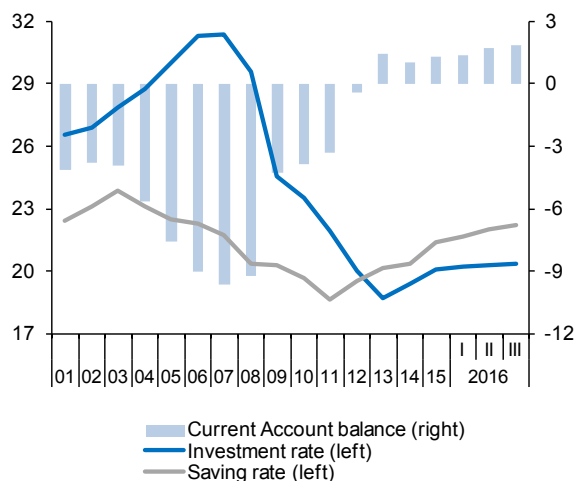


Table 6

**National accounts: Household income and its disposition (ESA 2010, Base 2010)**

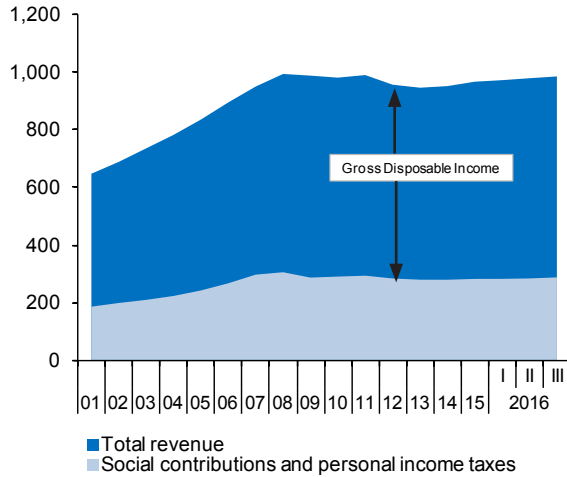
Forecasts in blue

	Gross disposable income (GDI)						Final consumption expenditure	Gross saving (a)	Saving rate (gross saving as a percentage of GDI)	Net capital transfers	Gross capital formation	Net lending (+) or borrowing (-)	Net lending or borrowing as a percentage of GDP
	Total	Compensation of employees (received)	Mixed income and net property income	Social benefits and other current transfers (received)	Social contributions and other current transfers (paid)	Personal income taxes							
	1=2+3+4-5-6	2	3	4	5	6	7	8=1-7	9=8/1	10	11	12=8+10-11	13
<b>EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated operations</b>													
2010	688.4	542.3	196.3	239.3	209.7	79.9	618.8	69.5	10.1	7.6	63.0	14.2	1.3
2011	694.2	531.9	212.1	242.9	210.3	82.4	618.9	74.7	10.8	5.2	52.2	27.6	2.6
2012	670.5	500.1	208.6	244.7	199.3	83.6	611.3	57.2	8.5	4.8	38.8	23.2	2.2
2013	664.4	487.3	209.6	246.1	195.1	83.6	598.5	63.9	9.6	2.8	25.7	41.1	4.0
2014	670.0	493.8	213.2	241.6	194.4	84.2	608.9	60.0	9.0	1.3	27.7	33.6	3.2
2015	682.4	512.4	211.2	240.2	197.8	83.6	625.0	55.8	8.2	1.8	30.5	27.2	2.5
2016	701.5	528.2	217.1	242.7	202.3	84.2	643.8	56.1	8.0	1.6	32.8	24.9	2.2
2017	727.8	548.1	226.9	249.1	209.0	87.3	674.1	52.1	7.2	1.5	35.8	17.7	1.5
2018	752.4	565.9	237.5	255.8	215.2	91.7	693.9	56.9	7.6	1.4	38.9	19.3	1.6
2014 IV	670.0	493.8	213.2	241.6	194.4	84.2	608.9	60.0	9.0	1.3	27.7	33.6	3.2
2015 I	675.0	498.2	213.7	241.6	194.5	83.9	611.6	61.9	9.2	1.1	27.8	35.1	3.4
II	680.4	502.6	216.8	241.1	195.7	84.3	615.4	63.5	9.3	1.4	29.2	35.7	3.4
III	683.7	507.0	217.2	240.7	196.8	84.3	620.8	61.4	9.0	1.8	29.4	33.8	3.2
IV	682.4	512.4	211.2	240.2	197.8	83.6	625.0	55.8	8.2	1.8	30.5	27.2	2.5
2016 I	687.7	516.0	213.1	240.1	198.4	83.2	629.4	56.8	8.3	1.4	30.6	27.7	2.6
II	692.9	520.3	214.7	240.9	200.0	83.0	632.9	58.5	8.4	0.7	30.1	29.1	2.7
III	695.4	524.4	215.4	242.3	202.0	84.8	637.0	56.9	8.2	0.2	31.4	25.6	2.3
<b>Annual percentage changes, 4-quarter cumulated operations</b>										<b>Difference from one year ago</b>	<b>Annual percentage changes, 4-quarter cumulated operations</b>		<b>Difference from one year ago</b>
2010	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	1.4	-0.1	4.8	2.2	-25.8	-3.3	13.8	-8.7	--	-1.6
2011	0.8	-1.9	8.0	1.5	0.3	3.2	0.0	7.5	0.7	-32.3	-17.1	--	1.3
2012	-3.4	-6.0	-1.6	0.7	-5.2	1.5	-1.2	-23.4	-2.2	-6.3	-25.6	--	-0.3
2013	-0.9	-2.6	0.5	0.6	-2.1	-0.1	-2.1	11.7	1.1	-41.4	-33.9	--	1.8
2014	0.9	1.3	1.7	-1.9	-0.4	0.7	1.7	-6.1	-0.7	-55.3	7.7	--	-0.8
2015	1.9	3.8	-0.9	-0.6	1.7	-0.6	2.6	-7.0	-0.8	42.9	10.1	--	-0.7
2016	2.8	3.1	2.8	1.0	2.3	0.6	3.0	0.5	-0.2	-11.0	7.8	--	-0.3
2017	3.7	3.8	4.5	2.6	3.3	3.7	4.7	-7.2	-0.8	-8.0	9.1	--	-0.7
2018	3.4	3.3	4.7	2.7	2.9	5.1	2.9	9.2	0.4	-5.0	8.7	--	0.1
2014 IV	0.9	1.3	1.7	-1.9	-0.4	0.7	1.7	-6.1	-0.7	-55.3	7.7	--	-0.8
2015 I	2.3	2.5	2.7	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	2.0	6.2	0.3	-55.9	2.9	--	0.1
II	3.2	3.0	5.1	-0.9	0.7	0.9	2.0	16.2	1.1	-20.6	8.4	--	0.5
III	3.6	3.3	5.3	-0.2	1.5	0.0	2.4	18.0	1.1	31.2	11.1	--	0.6
IV	1.9	3.8	-0.9	-0.6	1.7	-0.6	2.6	-7.0	-0.8	42.9	10.1	--	-0.7
2016 I	1.9	3.6	-0.3	-0.6	2.0	-0.9	2.9	-8.2	-0.9	34.7	9.9	--	-0.8
II	1.8	3.5	-0.9	-0.1	2.2	-1.5	2.8	-8.0	-0.9	-45.3	3.1	--	-0.7
III	1.7	3.4	-0.8	0.7	2.6	0.5	2.6	-7.3	-0.8	-90.7	7.1	--	-0.9

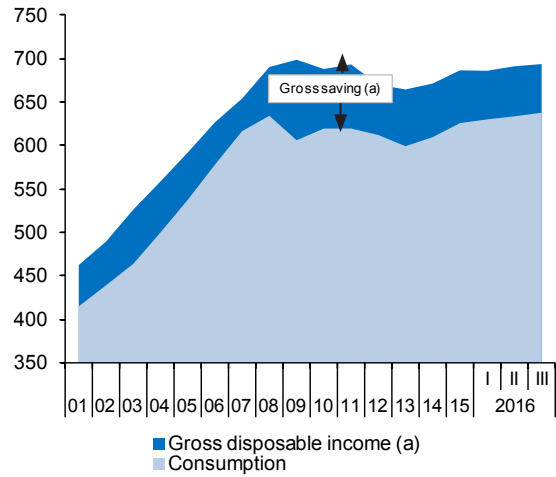
(a) Including change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves.

Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts) and Funcas (Forecasts).

**Chart 6.1.- Households: Gross disposable income**  
EUR Billions, 4-quarter cummulated

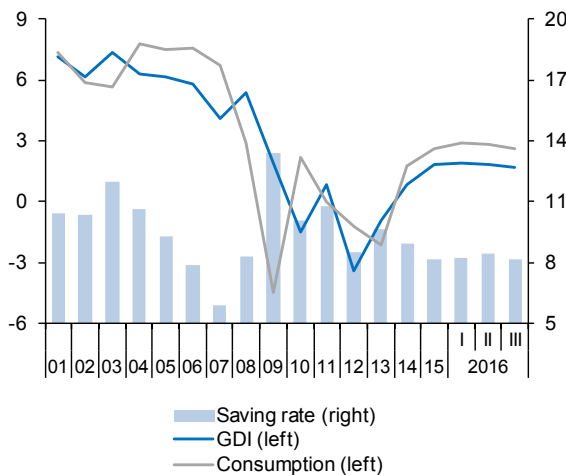


**Chart 6.2.- Households: Gross saving**  
EUR Billions, 4-quarter cummulated

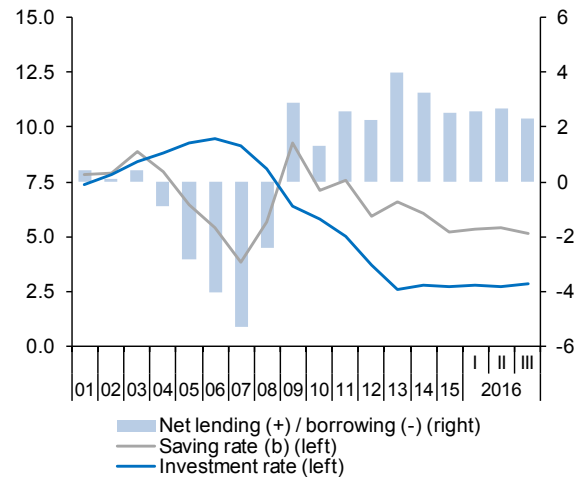


(a) Including change in net equity of households in pension funds reserves.

**Chart 6.3.- Households: Income, consumption and saving**  
Annual percentage change and percentage of GDI, 4-quarter moving averages



**Chart 6.4.- Households: Saving, investment and deficit**  
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



(b) Including net capital transfers.

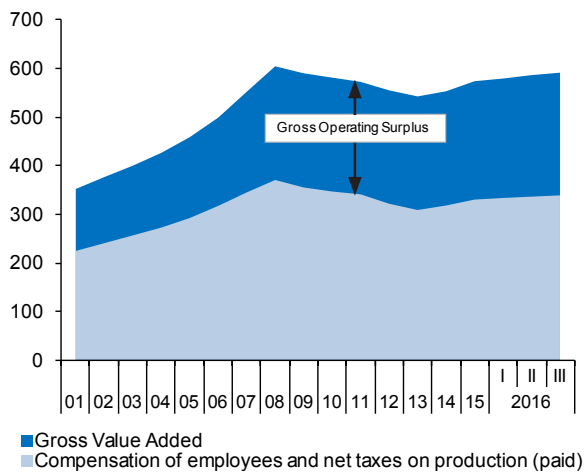
Table 7

**National accounts: Non-financial corporations income and its disposition (ESA 2010, Base 2010)**  
Forecasts in blue

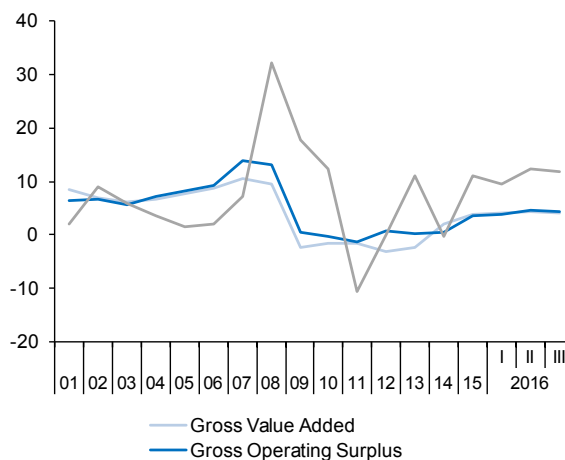
	Gross value added	Compensation of employees and net taxes on production (paid)	Gross operating surplus	Net property income	Net current transfers	Income taxes	Gross saving	Net capital transfers	Gross capital formation	Net lending (+) or borrowing (-)	Net lending or borrowing as a percentage of GDP	Profit share (percentage)	Investment rate (percentage)
	1	2	3=1-2	4	5	6	7=3+4+5-6	8	9	10=7+8-9	11	12=3/1	13=9/1
<b>EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated operations</b>													
2010	581.8	346.0	235.8	-49.2	-8.6	16.2	161.8	10.2	132.0	40.0	3.7	40.5	22.7
2011	573.0	340.2	232.8	-63.4	-8.8	15.8	144.9	8.9	131.7	22.0	2.1	40.6	23.0
2012	555.6	320.9	234.7	-59.9	-10.2	19.8	144.8	6.6	136.5	14.9	1.4	42.2	24.6
2013	543.0	308.0	235.0	-46.9	-9.4	18.0	160.8	5.0	136.3	29.5	2.9	43.3	25.1
2014	553.6	317.2	236.4	-50.5	-8.0	17.7	160.2	6.9	147.1	20.1	1.9	42.7	26.6
2015	574.3	329.4	244.9	-40.7	-6.0	20.4	177.9	6.0	153.3	30.6	2.8	42.6	26.7
2016	598.6	341.3	257.3	-39.7	-5.0	18.9	193.7	6.0	164.9	34.9	3.1	43.0	27.5
2017	622.6	357.3	265.3	-35.3	-6.5	22.0	201.5	6.0	174.6	33.0	2.8	42.6	28.0
2014 IV	553.6	317.2	236.4	-50.5	-8.0	17.7	160.2	6.9	147.1	20.1	1.9	42.7	26.6
2015 I	557.7	320.0	237.7	-48.1	-7.7	17.0	165.0	6.8	148.9	22.8	2.2	42.6	26.7
II	562.5	322.3	240.2	-47.7	-7.2	18.4	167.0	6.6	153.6	20.0	1.9	42.7	27.3
III	568.8	325.6	243.2	-46.9	-6.5	19.5	170.3	6.6	153.1	23.8	2.2	42.8	26.9
IV	574.3	329.4	244.9	-40.7	-6.0	20.4	177.9	6.0	153.3	30.6	2.8	42.6	26.7
2016 I	579.9	332.7	247.1	-40.7	-5.6	20.3	180.5	6.4	157.1	29.8	2.7	42.6	27.1
II	586.9	335.5	251.4	-40.6	-5.4	18.0	187.5	6.6	159.0	35.1	3.2	42.8	27.1
III	591.9	338.1	253.8	-40.2	-5.2	18.0	190.4	6.5	163.2	33.7	3.1	42.9	27.6
<b>Annual percentage changes, 4-quarter cumulated operations</b>											<b>Difference from one year ago</b>		
2010	-1.5	-2.4	-0.2	-17.9	-34.9	-15.0	12.2	-9.8	1.5	--	1.3	0.5	0.7
2011	-1.5	-1.7	-1.2	29.0	1.4	-2.4	-10.5	-12.9	-0.2	--	-1.6	0.1	0.3
2012	-3.0	-5.7	0.8	-5.5	16.5	25.3	0.0	-26.1	3.6	--	-0.6	1.6	1.6
2013	-2.3	-4.0	0.1	-21.8	-8.1	-9.0	11.0	-24.1	-0.1	--	1.4	1.0	0.5
2014	2.0	3.0	0.6	7.7	-14.7	-1.9	-0.3	37.4	7.9	--	-0.9	-0.6	1.5
2015	3.8	3.8	3.6	-19.5	-24.8	15.5	11.0	-12.1	4.2	--	0.9	-0.1	0.1
2016	4.2	3.6	5.0	-2.2	-17.3	-7.5	8.9	0.0	7.5	--	0.3	0.3	0.9
2017	4.0	4.7	3.1	-11.2	30.1	16.9	4.0	0.0	5.9	--	-0.3	-0.4	0.5
2014 IV	2.0	3.0	0.6	7.7	-14.7	-1.9	-0.3	37.4	7.9	--	-0.9	-0.6	1.5
2015 I	2.4	3.9	0.6	8.0	-12.7	-5.9	0.0	30.0	7.9	--	-1.0	-0.8	1.4
II	2.8	3.7	1.6	-0.4	-13.9	-2.4	3.4	14.2	11.3	--	-0.9	-0.5	2.1
III	3.5	3.8	3.1	1.8	-21.2	6.2	4.3	12.8	8.6	--	-0.5	-0.2	1.3
IV	3.8	3.8	3.6	-19.5	-24.8	15.5	11.0	-12.1	4.2	--	0.9	-0.1	0.1
2016 I	4.0	4.0	4.0	-15.5	-27.0	19.8	9.4	-5.9	5.5	--	0.6	0.0	0.4
II	4.3	4.1	4.7	-14.9	-24.9	-2.1	12.3	-0.7	3.5	--	1.3	0.1	-0.2
III	4.1	3.8	4.4	-14.2	-19.5	-7.5	11.8	-2.1	6.6	--	0.8	0.1	0.6

Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts) and Funcas (Forecasts).

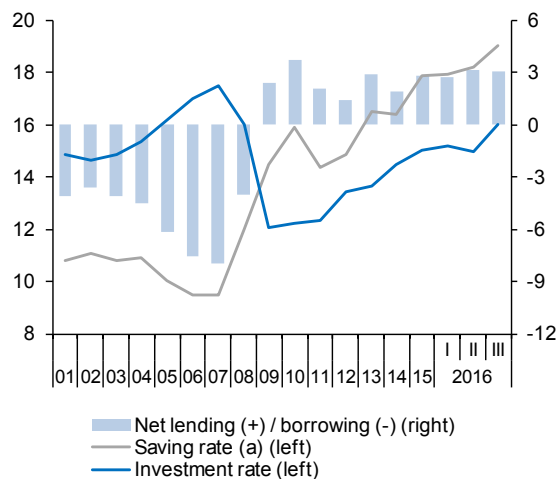
**Chart 7.1.- Non-financial corporations: Gross operating surplus**  
EUR Billions, 4-quarter cummulated



**Chart 7.2.- Non-financial corporations: GVA, GOS and saving**  
Annual percentage change, 4-quarter moving averages



**Chart 7.3.- Non-financial corporations: Saving, investment and deficit**  
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



(a) Including net capital transfers.

**Chart 7.4.- Non-financial corporations: Profit share and investment rate**  
Percentage of non-financial corporations GVA, 4-quarter moving averages

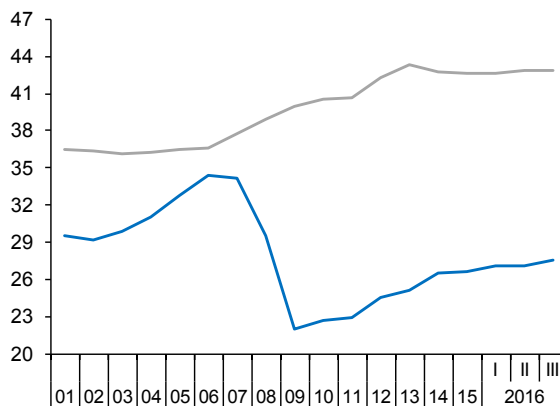




Table 8

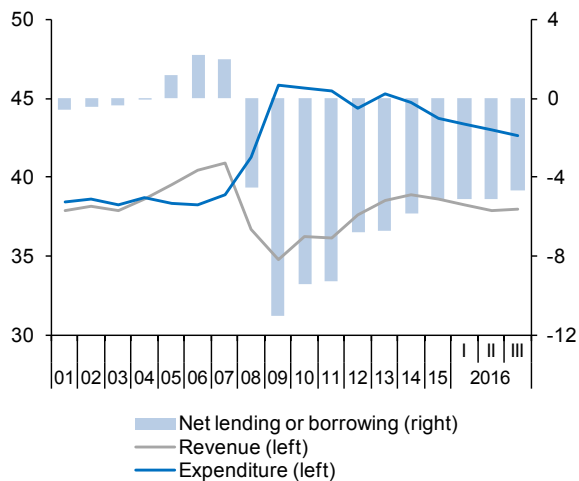
**National accounts: Public revenue, expenditure and deficit (ESA 2010, Base 2010)**

Forecasts in blue

	Gross value added	Taxes on production and imports receivable	Taxes on income and wealth receivable	Social contributions receivable	Compensation of employees	Interests and other capital incomes payable (net)	Social benefits payable	Subsidies and net current transfers payable	Gross disposable income	Final consumption expenditure	Gross saving	Net capital expenditure	Net lending(+)/net borrowing(-)	Net lending(+)/net borrowing(-) excluding financial entities bail-out
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9=1+2+3+4-5-6-7-8	10	11=9-10	12	13=11-12	14
<b>EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated operations</b>														
2010	152.0	110.1	100.6	138.6	124.9	10.8	162.7	21.4	181.5	221.7	-40.2	61.3	-101.4	-102.2
2011	150.3	106.2	102.0	137.8	122.6	16.2	164.2	22.6	170.7	219.7	-49.0	53.9	-102.9	-99.4
2012	142.2	108.2	106.3	131.9	113.9	20.3	168.5	18.7	167.1	205.2	-38.1	70.8	-108.9	-70.6
2013	142.9	114.6	105.2	128.2	114.7	24.1	170.8	20.9	160.5	201.8	-41.3	30.5	-71.9	-68.6
2014	143.4	119.2	105.6	130.1	115.2	25.7	171.1	20.9	165.4	202.0	-36.6	25.6	-62.2	-60.8
2015	147.2	127.1	109.1	132.3	119.1	24.5	170.4	21.7	179.9	208.5	-28.6	26.6	-55.2	-54.6
2016	149.1	129.9	107.6	135.9	122.1	23.4	172.2	20.8	184.1	210.3	-26.2	26.8	-53.0	-51.3
2017	151.8	138.3	115.5	140.1	124.3	22.8	176.5	21.2	200.9	214.1	-13.1	25.8	-38.9	-38.9
2018	154.4	145.1	121.5	144.0	126.3	21.2	181.1	21.7	214.6	217.5	-2.8	27.1	-29.9	-29.9
2014 IV	143.4	119.2	105.6	130.1	115.2	25.7	171.1	20.9	165.4	202.0	-36.6	25.6	-62.2	-60.8
2015 I	144.4	120.9	106.3	130.2	116.2	26.0	170.9	22.0	166.7	203.3	-36.6	25.9	-62.5	-61.0
II	145.2	123.4	107.9	131.0	117.1	25.7	171.0	21.3	172.5	205.1	-32.7	24.9	-57.6	-56.1
III	145.6	125.6	109.0	131.4	117.5	25.2	170.8	21.4	176.6	206.2	-29.5	26.8	-56.4	-55.6
IV	147.2	127.1	109.1	132.3	119.1	24.5	170.4	21.7	179.9	208.5	-28.6	26.6	-55.2	-54.6
2016 I	147.2	127.0	106.9	132.9	119.2	23.9	171.0	20.6	179.2	208.9	-29.7	26.1	-55.8	-55.5
II	148.3	128.2	104.5	134.2	120.3	23.4	172.0	19.6	179.7	209.9	-30.2	27.3	-57.5	-55.6
III	149.0	129.3	106.4	135.3	121.0	23.1	172.7	20.5	182.7	211.0	-28.3	25.2	-53.5	-51.2
<b>Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter cumulated operations</b>														
2010	14.1	10.2	9.3	12.8	11.6	1.0	15.1	2.0	16.8	20.5	-3.7	5.7	-9.4	-9.5
2011	14.0	9.9	9.5	12.9	11.5	1.5	15.3	2.1	15.9	20.5	-4.6	5.0	-9.6	-9.3
2012	13.7	10.4	10.2	12.7	11.0	2.0	16.2	1.8	16.1	19.7	-3.7	6.8	-10.5	-6.8
2013	13.9	11.2	10.3	12.5	11.2	2.3	16.6	2.0	15.6	19.7	-4.0	3.0	-7.0	-6.7
2014	13.8	11.5	10.2	12.5	11.1	2.5	16.5	2.0	15.9	19.5	-3.5	2.5	-6.0	-5.9
2015	13.7	11.8	10.1	12.3	11.1	2.3	15.8	2.0	16.7	19.4	-2.7	2.5	-5.1	-5.1
2016	13.4	11.7	9.7	12.2	11.0	2.1	15.5	1.9	16.5	18.9	-2.4	2.4	-4.8	-4.6
2017	13.1	11.9	10.0	12.1	10.7	2.0	15.2	1.8	17.3	18.5	-1.1	2.2	-3.4	-3.4
2018	12.9	12.1	10.1	12.0	10.5	1.8	15.1	1.8	17.9	18.1	-0.2	2.3	-2.5	-2.5
2014 IV	13.8	11.5	10.2	12.5	11.1	2.5	16.5	2.0	15.9	19.5	-3.5	2.5	-6.0	-5.9
2015 I	13.8	11.6	10.2	12.5	11.1	2.5	16.4	2.1	16.0	19.5	-3.5	2.5	-6.0	-5.8
II	13.8	11.7	10.2	12.4	11.1	2.4	16.2	2.0	16.4	19.5	-3.1	2.4	-5.5	-5.3
III	13.7	11.8	10.2	12.3	11.0	2.4	16.0	2.0	16.6	19.4	-2.8	2.5	-5.3	-5.2
IV	13.7	11.8	10.1	12.3	11.1	2.3	15.8	2.0	16.7	19.4	-2.7	2.5	-5.1	-5.1
2016 I	13.6	11.7	9.9	12.3	11.0	2.2	15.8	1.9	16.5	19.3	-2.7	2.4	-5.1	-5.1
II	13.5	11.7	9.5	12.2	11.0	2.1	15.7	1.8	16.4	19.2	-2.8	2.5	-5.3	-5.1
III	13.5	11.7	9.6	12.2	11.0	2.1	15.6	1.9	16.5	19.1	-2.6	2.3	-4.8	-4.6

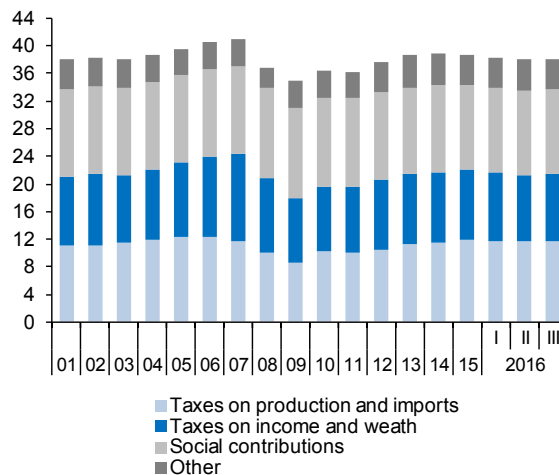
Sources: INE (Quarterly National Accounts) and Funcas (Forecasts).

**Chart 8.1.- Public sector: Revenue, expenditure and deficit (a)**  
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



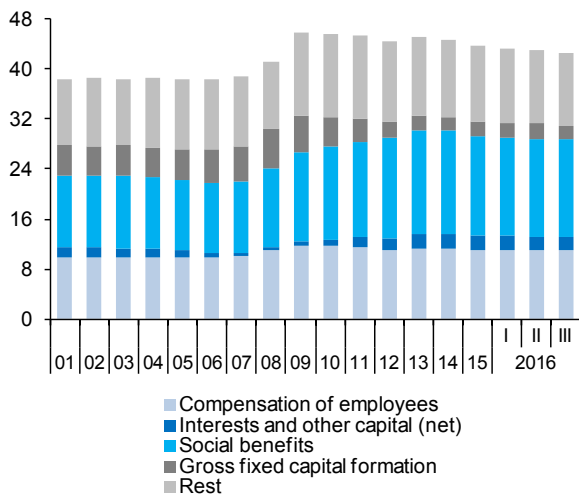
(a) Excluding financial entities bail-out expenditures.

**Chart 8.2.- Public sector: Main revenues**  
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages

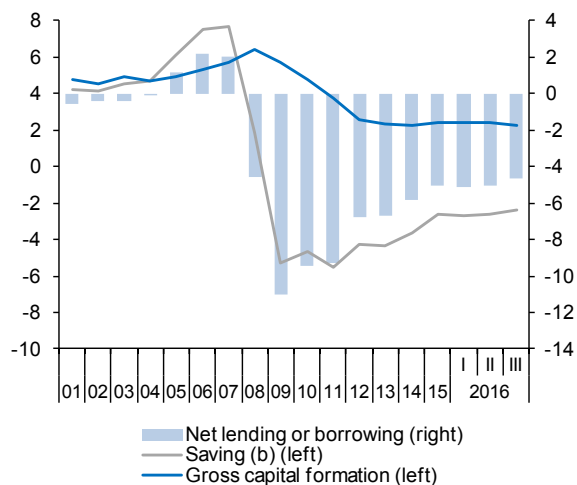


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**Chart 8.3.- Public sector: Main expenditures**  
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



**Chart 8.4.- Public sector: Saving, investment and deficit (a)**  
Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter moving averages



(a) Excluding financial entities bail-out expenditures.  
(b) Including net capital transfers.

Table 9

**Public sector balances, by level of Government**

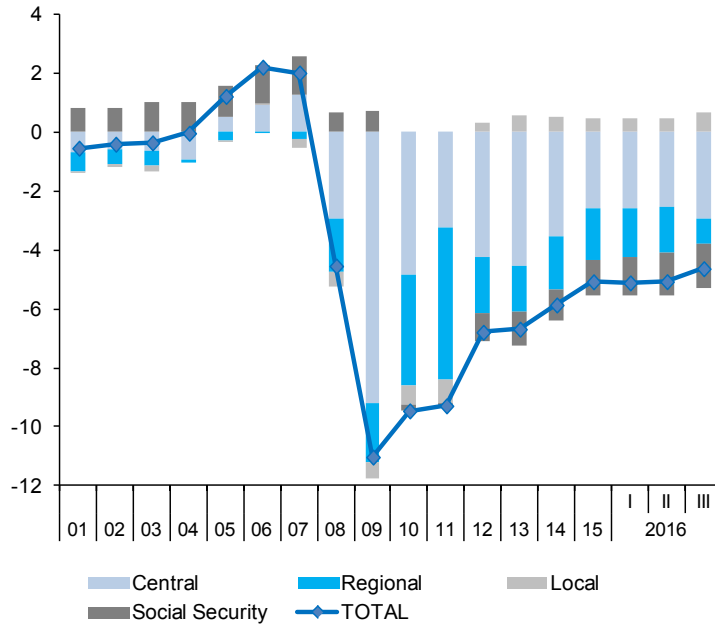
Forecasts in blue

	Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) (a)					Debt				
	Central Government	Regional Governments	Local Governments	Social Security	TOTAL Government	Central Government	Regional Governments	Local Governments	Social Security	TOTAL Government (consolidated)
	<b>EUR Billions, 4-quarter cumulated operations</b>					<b>EUR Billions, end of period</b>				
2010	-52.5	-40.2	-7.1	-2.4	-102.2	551.6	123.4	35.5	17.2	649.3
2011	-35.0	-54.8	-8.5	-1.1	-99.4	624.2	145.1	36.8	17.2	743.5
2012	-44.3	-19.4	3.3	-10.2	-70.6	761.9	188.4	44.0	17.2	890.7
2013	-46.5	-16.2	5.7	-11.5	-68.6	850.2	209.8	42.1	17.2	978.3
2014	-37.0	-18.5	5.5	-10.8	-60.8	902.5	237.2	38.3	17.2	1,040.9
2015	-27.9	-18.7	5.1	-13.2	-54.6	940.4	262.5	35.1	17.2	1,073.2
2016	-30.4	-6.7	3.3	-17.5	-51.3	--	--	--	--	1,105.6
2017	-19.4	-7.0	2.9	-15.4	-38.9	--	--	--	--	1,143.5
2018	-10.7	-3.6	2.4	-18.0	-29.9	--	--	--	--	1,172.4
2014 IV	-37.0	-18.5	5.5	-10.8	-60.8	902.5	237.2	38.3	17.2	1,040.9
2015 I	-38.1	-17.6	6.0	-11.4	-61.0	912.8	240.7	38.3	17.2	1,052.1
II	-31.8	-17.1	6.4	-13.6	-56.1	922.7	250.3	37.7	17.2	1,057.6
III	-28.7	-18.5	5.0	-13.5	-55.6	938.8	253.6	36.9	17.2	1,067.6
IV	-27.9	-18.7	5.1	-13.2	-54.6	940.4	262.5	35.1	17.2	1,073.2
2016 I	-28.1	-18.0	4.7	-14.1	-55.5	962.1	265.3	35.1	17.2	1,096.2
II	-28.1	-16.9	5.0	-15.5	-55.6	964.7	272.8	35.1	17.2	1,106.3
III	-32.5	-9.4	7.3	-16.7	-51.2	968.8	272.0	34.7	17.2	1,107.7
	<b>Percentage of GDP, 4-quarter cumulated operations</b>					<b>Percentage of GDP</b>				
2010	-4.9	-3.7	-0.7	-0.2	-9.5	51.0	11.4	3.3	1.6	60.1
2011	-3.3	-5.1	-0.8	-0.1	-9.3	58.3	13.6	3.4	1.6	69.5
2012	-4.3	-1.9	0.3	-1.0	-6.8	73.3	18.1	4.2	1.7	85.7
2013	-4.5	-1.6	0.6	-1.1	-6.7	82.9	20.5	4.1	1.7	95.4
2014	-3.6	-1.8	0.5	-1.0	-5.9	87.0	22.9	3.7	1.7	100.4
2015	-2.6	-1.7	0.5	-1.2	-5.1	87.4	24.4	3.3	1.6	99.8
2016	-2.7	-0.6	0.3	-1.6	-4.6	--	--	--	--	99.3
2017	-1.7	-0.6	0.3	-1.3	-3.4	--	--	--	--	98.6
2018	-0.9	-0.3	0.2	-1.5	-2.5	--	--	--	--	97.6
2014 IV	-3.6	-1.8	0.5	-1.0	-5.9	87.0	22.9	3.7	1.7	100.4
2015 I	-3.6	-1.7	0.6	-1.1	-5.8	87.4	23.0	3.7	1.6	100.7
II	-3.0	-1.6	0.6	-1.3	-5.3	87.5	23.7	3.6	1.6	100.3
III	-2.7	-1.7	0.5	-1.3	-5.2	88.2	23.8	3.5	1.6	100.3
IV	-2.6	-1.7	0.5	-1.2	-5.1	87.4	24.4	3.3	1.6	99.8
2016 I	-2.6	-1.7	0.4	-1.3	-5.1	88.8	24.5	3.2	1.6	101.1
II	-2.6	-1.5	0.5	-1.4	-5.1	88.1	24.9	3.2	1.6	101.0
III	-2.9	-0.8	0.7	-1.5	-4.6	87.7	24.6	3.1	1.6	100.3

(a) Excluding financial entities bail-out expenditures.

Sources: National Statistics Institute, Bank of Spain (Financial Accounts of the Spanish Economy) and Funcas (Forecasts).

**Chart 9.1.- Government deficit**  
Percent of GDP, 4-quarter cumulated operations



**Chart 9.2.- Government debt**  
Percent of GDP

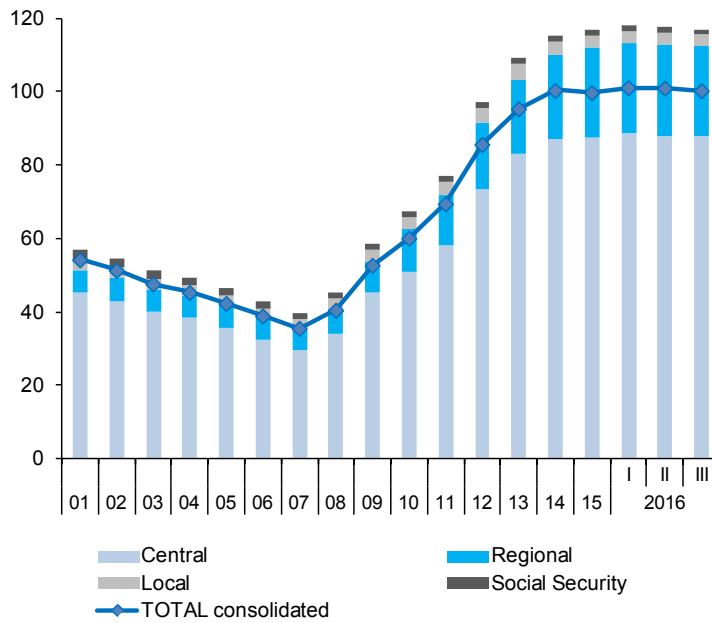


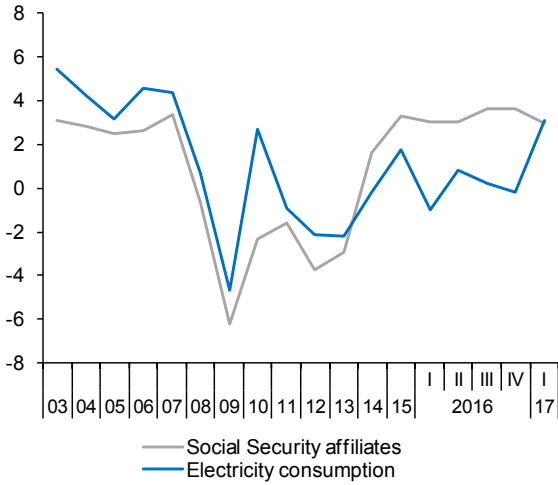
Table 10  
**General activity and industrial sector indicators (a)**

	General activity indicators				Industrial sector indicators						
	Economic Senti- ment Index	Composite PMI index	Social Security affiliates (f)	Electricity consumption (temperature adjusted)	Industrial pro- duction index	Social Secu- rity affiliates in industry	Manufacturing PMI index	Industrial confidence index	Manufacturig turnover index deflated	Industrial orders	
	Index	Index	Thousands	1000 GWH (smoothed)	2010=100	Thou- sands	Index	Balance of responses	2010=100 (smoothed)	Balance of responses	
2010	92.7	50.0	17,244.0	263.8	100.0	2,294.6	50.6	-13.8	100.0	-36.7	
2011	92.7	46.6	16,970.3	261.3	98.4	2,231.9	47.3	-12.5	101.1	-30.8	
2012	88.0	43.1	16,335.3	255.7	91.9	2,113.9	43.8	-17.5	97.0	-37.1	
2013	92.1	48.3	15,855.2	250.2	90.5	2,021.6	48.5	-13.9	93.8	-30.7	
2014	102.2	55.1	16,111.1	249.7	91.6	2,022.8	53.2	-7.1	95.1	-16.3	
2015	108.7	56.7	16,641.8	254.0	94.7	2,067.3	53.6	-0.3	96.5	-5.4	
2016	106.3	54.9	17,157.5	253.9	96.4	2,124.7	53.1	-2.3	97.7	-5.4	
2017 (b)	108.1	55.9	17,277.2	47.9	93.9	2,144.1	55.2	0.9	--	-3.5	
2015	II	109.1	57.7	16,605.1	63.3	94.8	2,061.7	54.9	0.9	96.4	0.2
	III	109.0	57.2	16,700.9	63.5	95.2	2,074.2	52.9	0.7	96.6	-4.0
	IV	109.5	55.4	16,821.1	63.4	95.7	2,088.1	52.5	0.3	96.4	-5.3
2016	I	107.1	55.0	16,945.6	63.4	95.7	2,103.4	54.3	-1.9	96.4	-7.6
	II	105.9	55.3	17,073.1	63.6	96.2	2,117.1	52.5	-2.8	96.8	-2.9
	III	105.0	54.2	17,227.2	63.8	96.9	2,132.0	51.4	-3.8	98.1	-6.7
	IV	107.2	55.0	17,381.7	64.0	97.4	2,147.1	54.4	-0.6	100.0	-4.2
2017	I(b)	108.1	55.9	17,507.5	42.7	97.9	2,161.8	55.2	0.9	--	-3.5
2016	Dec	106.0	55.5	17,421.3	21.3	97.6	2,152.3	55.3	-2.6	100.7	-2.8
2017	Jan	107.4	54.7	17,482.4	21.4	97.9	2,159.0	55.6	0.1	--	-4.4
	Feb	108.7	57.0	17,532.6	21.4	--	2,164.7	54.8	1.7	--	-2.6
<b>Percentage changes (c)</b>											
2010	--	--	-2.3	2.7	0.8	-4.8	--	--	3.6	--	
2011	--	--	-1.6	-0.9	-1.6	-2.7	--	--	1.2	--	
2012	--	--	-3.7	-2.2	-6.7	-5.3	--	--	-4.1	--	
2013	--	--	-2.9	-2.2	-1.6	-4.4	--	--	-3.3	--	
2014	--	--	1.6	-0.2	1.3	0.1	--	--	1.4	--	
2015	--	--	3.3	1.7	3.4	2.2	--	--	1.5	--	
2016	--	--	3.1	-0.1	1.8	2.8	--	--	1.2	--	
2017 (d)	--	--	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.9	--	--	--	--	
2015	II	--	4.3	0.1	6.8	3.2	--	--	2.8	--	
	III	--	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.5	--	--	0.6	--	
	IV	--	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	--	--	-0.6	--	
2016	I	--	3.0	-1.0	0.1	3.0	--	--	-0.2	--	
	II	--	3.0	0.8	1.9	2.6	--	--	1.9	--	
	III	--	3.7	0.2	3.1	2.8	--	--	5.1	--	
	IV	--	3.6	-0.2	2.2	2.9	--	--	8.0	--	
2017	I(e)	--	2.9	3.1	2.1	2.8	--	--	--	--	
2016	Dec	--	0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.2	--	--	0.7	--	
2017	Jan	--	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	--	--	--	--	
	Feb	--	0.3	0.1	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	

(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data. (b) Period with available data. (c) Annualized percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, non-annualized percent change from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. (e) Annualized growth of the average of available months over the monthly average of the previous quarter. (f) Excluding domestic service workers and non-professional caregivers.

Sources: European Commission, Markit Economics Ltd., M. of Labour, M. of Industry, National Statistics Institute, REE and Funcas.

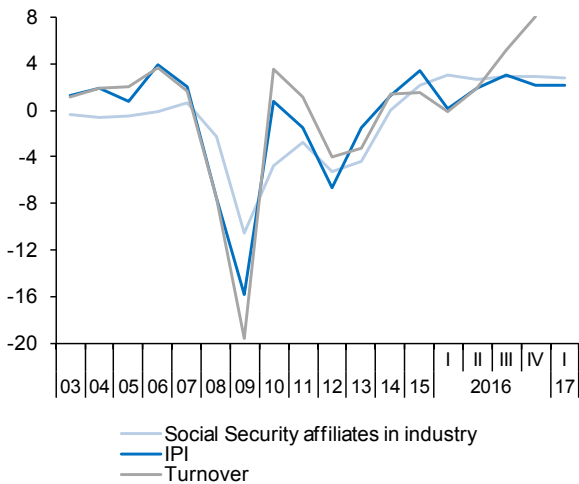
**Chart 10.1.- General activity indicators (I)**  
Annualized percent change from previous period



**Chart 10.2.- General activity indicators (II)**  
Index



**Chart 10.3.- Industrial sector indicators (I)**  
Annualized percent change from previous period



**Chart 10.4.- Industrial sector indicators (II)**  
Index

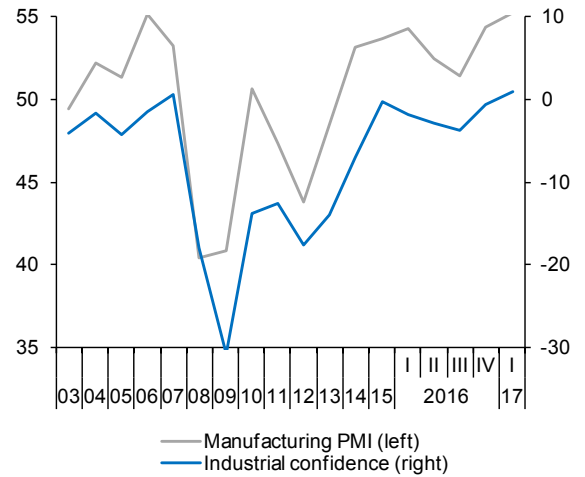


Table 11

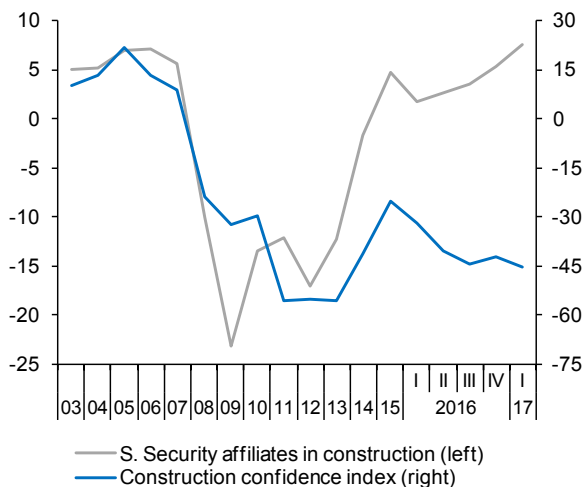
**Construction and services sector indicators (a)**

	Construction indicators						Service sector indicators					
	Social Security affiliates in construction	Consumption of cement	Industrial production index construction materials	Construction confidence index	Official tenders (f)	Housing permits (f)	Social Security affiliates in services (g)	Turnover index (nominal)	Services PMI index	Hotel overnight stays	Passenger air transport	Services confidence index
	Thousands	Million Tons	2010=100 (smoothed)	Balance of responses	EUR Billions (smoothed)	Million m <sup>2</sup>	Thousands	2010=100 (smoothed)	Index	Million (smoothed)	Million (smoothed)	Balance of responses
2010	1,559	24.5	100.0	-29.7	26.2	16.3	12,186	100.0	49.3	267.2	191.7	-22.4
2011	1,369	20.4	91.6	-55.4	13.7	14.1	12,176	98.9	46.5	286.8	203.3	-20.8
2012	1,136	13.6	66.9	-54.9	7.4	8.5	11,907	92.8	43.1	280.7	193.2	-21.5
2013	997	10.7	63.0	-55.6	9.2	6.8	11,728	91.0	48.3	286.0	186.5	-15.3
2014	980	10.8	62.1	-41.4	13.1	6.9	11,995	93.3	55.2	295.3	194.9	9.9
2015	1,027	11.5	66.9	-25.3	9.4	9.9	12,432	97.8	57.3	308.2	206.6	19.4
2016	1,054	11.1	69.2	-39.6	9.3	12.7	12,852	102.0	55.0	330.1	229.4	17.8
2017 (b)	1,066	1.8	64.4	-45.3	0.6	--	12,911	--	56.0	15.0	28.1	19.7
2015 II	1,027	2.9	66.2	-27.7	2.5	2.5	12,395	97.2	58.3	76.3	50.9	20.1
III	1,029	2.8	68.0	-28.5	2.2	2.5	12,477	98.2	58.1	77.7	52.1	19.7
IV	1,036	2.9	68.8	-21.7	2.0	2.7	12,571	99.0	55.9	79.4	53.5	20.2
2016 I	1,041	2.8	68.7	-31.7	2.2	3.4	12,683	99.9	54.6	81.0	55.0	18.8
II	1,048	2.7	68.6	-40.4	2.4	3.2	12,786	101.1	55.5	82.2	56.4	17.5
III	1,057	2.7	69.5	-44.3	2.4	2.9	12,909	102.6	54.9	82.9	57.7	16.0
IV	1,071	2.9	71.5	-42.0	2.3	3.2	13,024	104.3	54.9	83.7	59.1	18.7
2017 I (b)	1,090	2.0	73.1	-45.3	0.7	--	13,115	--	56.0	28.1	40.2	19.7
2016 Dec	1,075	1.0	72.3	-43.1	0.7	1.0	13,060	104.9	55.0	28.0	19.9	20.0
2017 Jan	1,087	1.0	73.1	-56.7	0.7	--	13,096	--	54.2	28.1	20.0	18.8
Feb	1,094	1.0	--	-33.8	--	--	13,134	--	57.7	--	20.2	20.5
<b>Percentage changes (c)</b>												
2010	-13.4	-15.4	-13.7	--	-33.9	-16.1	-0.5	0.8	--	6.4	2.9	--
2011	-12.2	-16.4	-8.4	--	-47.9	-13.2	-0.1	-1.1	--	7.3	6.0	--
2012	-17.0	-33.6	-26.9	--	-45.5	-39.9	-2.2	-6.1	--	-2.1	-5.0	--
2013	-12.2	-20.9	-5.8	--	23.2	-20.3	-1.5	-2.0	--	1.9	-3.5	--
2014	-1.7	0.8	-1.4	--	42.6	2.2	2.3	2.6	--	3.2	4.6	--
2015	4.7	6.1	7.7	--	-28.2	42.6	3.6	4.8	--	4.4	6.0	--
2016	2.6	-3.4	3.4	--	-0.8	29.0	3.4	4.4	--	7.1	11.0	--
2017 (d)	4.8	9.9	3.9	--	18.0	--	3.6	--	--	3.5	7.5	--
2015 II	5.0	13.1	16.2	--	-25.8	37.3	3.8	5.3	--	5.6	7.8	--
III	0.8	-6.4	11.6	--	-33.1	31.9	2.7	4.3	--	7.9	9.9	--
IV	2.9	12.4	4.6	--	-32.0	85.9	3.0	3.3	--	9.1	11.5	--
2016 I	1.7	-19.4	-0.5	--	-21.9	60.4	3.6	3.6	--	8.2	11.8	--
II	2.7	-7.6	-0.5	--	-6.9	28.4	3.3	5.0	--	5.7	10.3	--
III	3.6	3.3	5.2	--	9.8	13.7	3.9	6.2	--	3.6	9.6	--
IV	5.3	18.7	12.0	--	11.7	19.6	3.6	6.9	--	3.9	10.2	--
2017 I (e)	7.5	29.8	9.5	--	3.8	--	2.8	--	--	2.9	8.3	--
2016 Dec	0.2	1.5	1.1	--	26.0	1.0	0.2	0.6	--	0.4	0.8	--
2017 Jan	1.1	4.6	1.1	--	18.0	--	0.3	--	--	0.4	0.8	--
Feb	0.7	-0.6	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	0.8	--

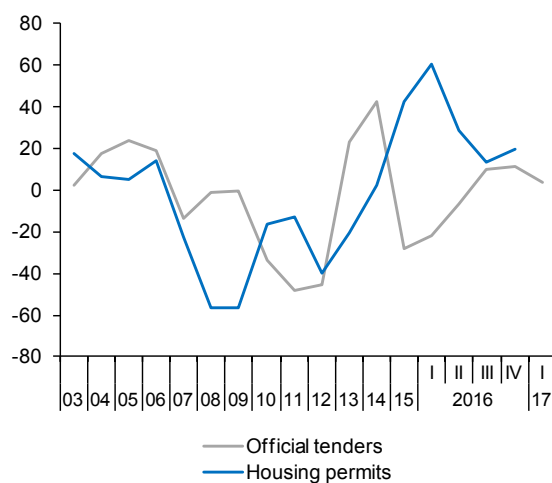
(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data and (f). (b) Period with available data. (c) Annualized percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, non-annualized percent change from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. (e) Annualized growth of the average of available months over the monthly average of the previous quarter. (f) Percent changes are over the same period of the previous year. (g) Excluding domestic service workers and non-professional caregivers.

Sources: European Commission, Markit Economics Ltd., M. of Labour, M. of Public Works, National Statistics Institute, AENA, OFICEMEN, SEOPAN and Funcas.

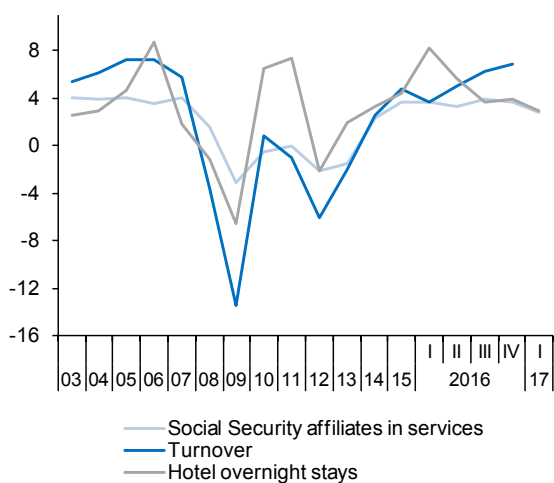
**Chart 11.1.- Construction indicators (I)**  
Annualized percentage changes from previous period and index



**Chart 11.2.- Construction indicators (II)**  
Annualized percentage changes from previous period



**Chart 11.3.- Services indicators (I)**  
Percentage changes from previous period



**Chart 11.4.- Services indicators (II)**  
Index

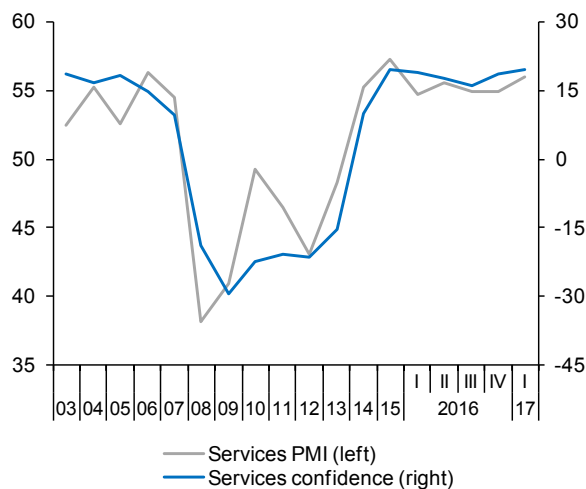




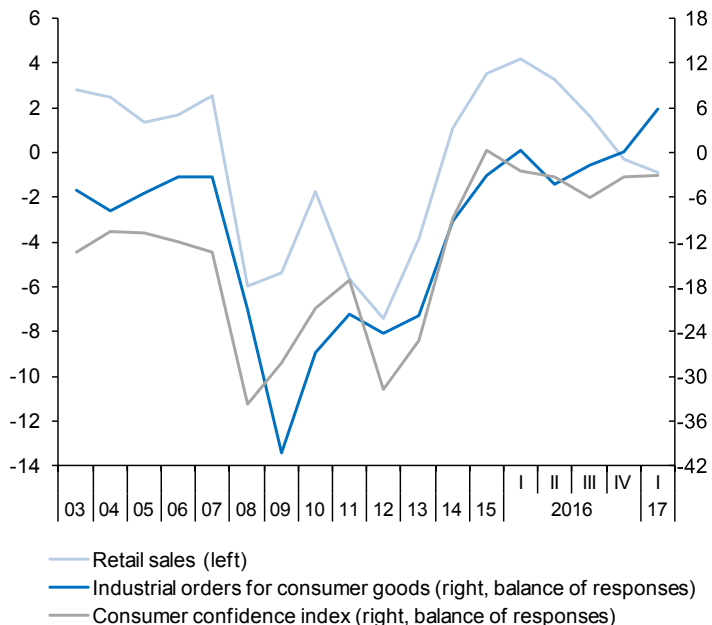
Table 12  
Consumption and investment indicators (a)

	Consumption indicators					Investment in equipment indicators		
	Retail sales deflated	Car registrations	Consumer confidence index	Hotel overnight stays by residents in Spain	Industrial orders for consumer goods	Cargo vehicles registrations	Industrial orders for investment goods	Import of capital goods (volume)
	2010=100 (smoothed)	Thousands (smoothed)	Balance of responses	Million (smoothed)	Balance of responses	Thousands (smoothed)	Balance of responses	2005=100 (smoothed)
2010	100.0	1,000.1	-20.9	113.2	-26.7	152.1	-31.1	70.3
2011	94.4	808.3	-17.1	111.5	-21.7	142.0	-23.0	68.0
2012	87.4	710.6	-31.7	102.1	-24.2	107.7	-38.6	60.6
2013	84.0	742.3	-25.3	100.6	-21.8	107.6	-33.5	68.9
2014	84.9	890.1	-8.9	104.7	-9.1	137.5	-16.5	81.6
2015	87.9	1,094.0	0.3	110.3	-3.1	180.3	0.2	93.3
2016	91.1	1,230.1	-3.8	113.7	-1.4	191.3	-0.2	97.2
2017 (b)	92.1	91.9	-3.2	5.1	5.8	14.9	0.0	--
2015 II	87.4	264.9	1.6	27.3	-5.1	44.0	5.7	92.8
III	88.3	276.0	-1.3	27.6	-3.2	45.5	-0.7	94.0
IV	89.3	286.5	1.6	27.9	1.2	46.0	4.9	94.6
2016 I	90.2	294.8	-2.5	28.2	0.3	46.0	-2.3	96.0
II	90.9	301.8	-3.2	28.3	-4.3	46.9	1.9	97.6
III	91.3	308.9	-6.1	28.1	-1.7	48.7	2.3	97.6
IV	91.2	318.2	-3.2	27.9	0.0	50.7	-2.6	96.0
2017 I (b)	91.0	108.3	-3.2	9.2	5.8	17.4	0.0	--
2016 Dec	91.1	107.2	-2.7	9.3	-0.5	17.1	0.4	95.3
2017 Jan	91.0	108.3	-2.5	9.2	4.5	17.4	-5.5	--
Feb	--	--	-3.8	--	7.2	--	5.5	--
<b>Percentage changes (c)</b>								
2010	-1.7	3.0	--	3.2	--	7.0	--	6.1
2011	-5.6	-19.2	--	-1.5	--	-6.6	--	-3.2
2012	-7.4	-12.1	--	-8.4	--	-24.2	--	-10.9
2013	-3.9	4.5	--	-1.4	--	-0.1	--	13.7
2014	1.1	19.9	--	4.1	--	27.8	--	18.4
2015	3.6	22.9	--	5.3	--	31.1	--	14.4
2016	3.6	12.4	--	3.1	--	6.1	--	4.1
2017 (d)	-1.3	12.5	--	-6.1	--	16.6	--	--
2015 II	3.5	18.7	--	5.0	--	30.3	--	13.1
III	4.0	17.9	--	3.9	--	14.8	--	5.3
IV	4.5	16.2	--	4.0	--	4.0	--	2.3
2016 I	4.2	12.0	--	4.4	--	0.1	--	6.2
II	3.3	9.8	--	1.3	--	7.8	--	6.6
III	1.6	9.8	--	-1.7	--	16.6	--	0.2
IV	-0.3	12.6	--	-3.2	--	18.0	--	-6.3
2017 I (e)	-0.9	8.8	--	-2.6	--	11.2	--	--
2016 Dec	-0.1	1.1	--	-0.3	--	1.3	--	-0.7
2017 Jan	-0.1	1.1	--	-0.3	--	1.3	--	--
Feb	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data. (b) Period with available data. (c) Annualized percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, non-annualized percent change from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. (e) Annualized growth of the average of available months over the monthly average of the previous quarter.

Sources: European Commission, M. of Economy, M. of Industry, National Statistics Institute, DGT, ANFAC and Funcas.

**Chart 12.1.- Consumption indicators**  
Percent change from previous period and balance of responses



**Chart 12.2.- Investment indicators**  
Percent change from previous period and balance of responses

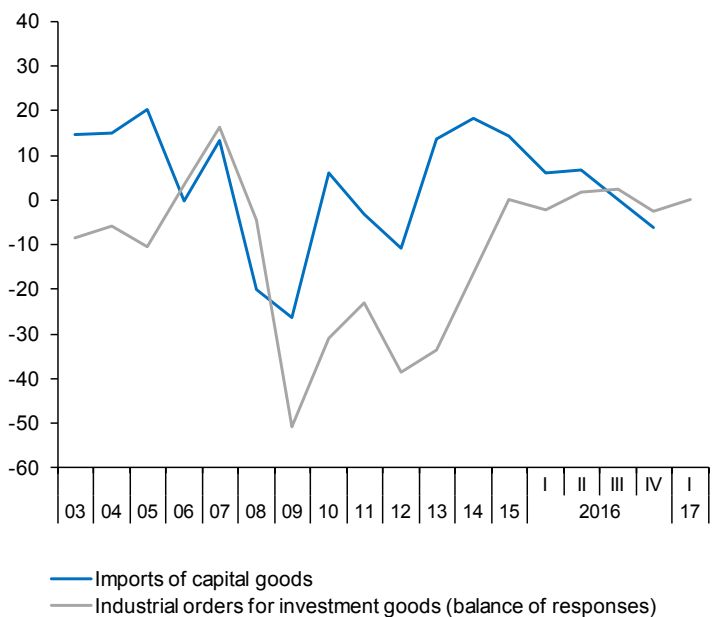


Table 13a

**Labour market (I)**

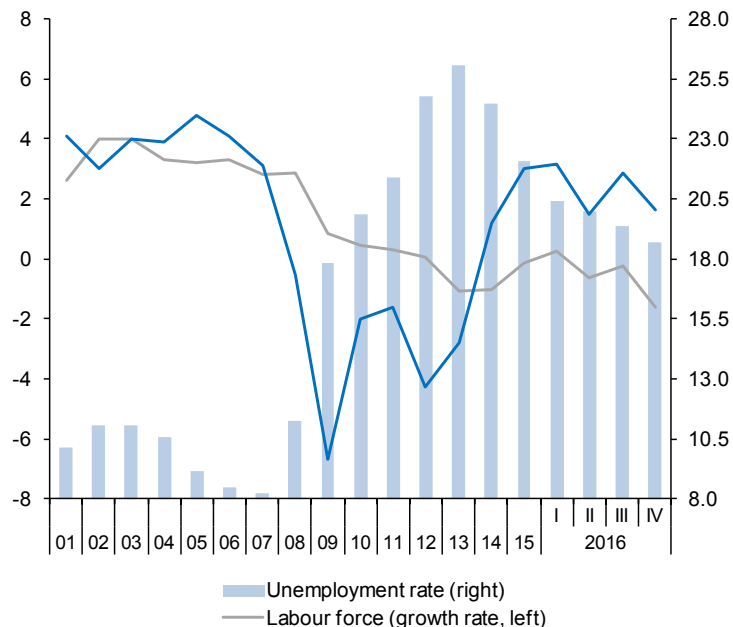
Forecasts in blue

	Population aged 16-64	Labour force		Employment		Unemployment		Participation rate 16-64 (a)	Employment rate 16-64 (b)	Unemployment rate (c)				
		Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted	Original	Seasonally adjusted			Total	Aged 16-24	Spanish	Foreign	
														Seasonally adjusted
		1	2=4+6	3=5+7	4	5	6			7	8	9	10=7/3	11
<b>Million</b>								<b>Percentage</b>						
2010	31.1	23.4	--	18.7	--	4.6	--	74.6	59.7	19.9	41.5	18.1	29.9	
2011	31.1	23.4	--	18.4	--	5.0	--	74.9	58.8	21.4	46.2	19.5	32.6	
2012	30.9	23.4	--	17.6	--	5.8	--	75.3	56.5	24.8	52.9	23.0	35.9	
2013	30.6	23.2	--	17.1	--	6.1	--	75.3	55.6	26.1	55.5	24.4	37.0	
2014	30.3	23.0	--	17.3	--	5.6	--	75.3	56.8	24.4	53.2	23.0	34.5	
2015	30.2	22.9	--	17.9	--	5.1	--	75.5	58.7	22.1	48.3	20.9	30.5	
2016	30.1	22.8	--	18.3	--	4.5	--	75.4	60.5	19.6	44.4	18.7	26.6	
2017	30.0	22.8	--	18.7	--	4.1	--	75.4	61.9	17.8	--	--	--	
2018	29.9	22.7	--	19.0	--	3.7	--	75.4	63.2	16.1	--	--	--	
2015	I	30.2	22.9	23.0	17.5	17.6	5.4	5.3	75.4	57.3	23.2	50.3	21.9	32.1
	II	30.2	23.0	23.0	17.9	17.8	5.1	5.1	75.7	58.7	22.4	48.7	21.2	31.1
	III	30.2	22.9	22.9	18.0	17.9	4.9	5.0	75.4	59.4	21.6	47.9	20.5	29.9
	IV	30.1	22.9	22.9	18.1	18.1	4.8	4.8	75.4	59.5	21.0	46.4	19.9	28.6
2016	I	30.1	22.8	22.9	18.0	18.2	4.8	4.7	75.5	59.4	20.4	45.7	19.3	28.3
	II	30.1	22.9	22.8	18.3	18.3	4.6	4.6	75.4	60.3	20.0	45.4	19.0	27.5
	III	30.1	22.8	22.8	18.5	18.4	4.3	4.4	75.4	61.1	19.4	43.5	18.5	25.6
	IV	30.0	22.7	22.7	18.5	18.5	4.2	4.3	75.1	61.1	18.7	43.0	17.9	24.9
<b>Percentage changes (d)</b>								<b>Difference from one year ago</b>						
2010	-0.1	0.4	--	-2.0	--	11.7	--	0.4	-1.2	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.7	
2011	-0.2	0.3	--	-1.6	--	8.0	--	0.4	-0.9	1.5	4.7	1.4	2.7	
2012	-0.5	0.0	--	-4.3	--	15.9	--	0.4	-2.3	3.4	6.7	3.5	3.3	
2013	-1.1	-1.1	--	-2.8	--	4.1	--	0.0	-0.9	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.1	
2014	-0.9	-1.0	--	1.2	--	-7.3	--	0.0	1.2	-1.7	-2.3	-1.4	-2.5	
2015	-0.5	-0.1	--	3.0	--	-9.9	--	0.2	1.9	-2.4	-4.9	-2.1	-4.0	
2016	-0.4	-0.4	--	2.7	--	-11.4	--	-0.1	1.8	-2.4	-3.9	-2.2	-3.8	
2017	-0.3	-0.2	--	2.0	--	-9.4	--	0.0	1.5	-1.8	--	--	--	
2018	-0.3	-0.3	--	1.8	--	-9.8	--	0.0	1.3	-1.7	--	--	--	
2015	I	-0.4	0.1	-1.1	3.0	2.0	-8.2	-10.5	0.3	1.8	-2.2	-4.0	-1.9	-4.0
	II	-0.5	0.2	0.7	3.0	4.8	-8.4	-12.1	0.4	1.9	-2.1	-4.2	-1.9	-3.3
	III	-0.5	-0.1	-1.7	3.1	2.1	-10.6	-14.0	0.2	2.1	-2.5	-5.8	-2.2	-4.0
	IV	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	3.0	3.1	-12.4	-12.4	-0.2	1.9	-2.8	-5.2	-2.5	-4.8
2016	I	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	3.3	3.2	-12.0	-10.2	0.1	2.1	-2.8	-4.6	-2.6	-3.8
	II	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	2.4	1.5	-11.2	-8.4	-0.2	1.6	-2.4	-3.3	-2.2	-3.6
	III	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	2.7	2.9	-10.9	-12.1	0.0	1.8	-2.3	-4.4	-2.0	-4.2
	IV	-0.3	-0.6	-1.6	2.3	1.6	-11.3	-14.3	-0.2	1.5	-2.3	-3.4	-2.0	-3.7

(a) Labour force aged 16-64 over population aged 16-64. (b) Employed aged 16-64 over population aged 16-64. (c) Unemployed in each group over labour force in that group. (d) Annual percentage changes for original data; annualized quarterly percentage changes for S.A. data.

Sources: INE (Labour Force Survey) and Funcas.

**Chart 13a.1.- Labour force, Employment and Unemployment, SA**  
Annual / annualized quarterly growth rates and percentage of active population



**Chart 13a.2.- Unemployment rates, SA**  
Percentage

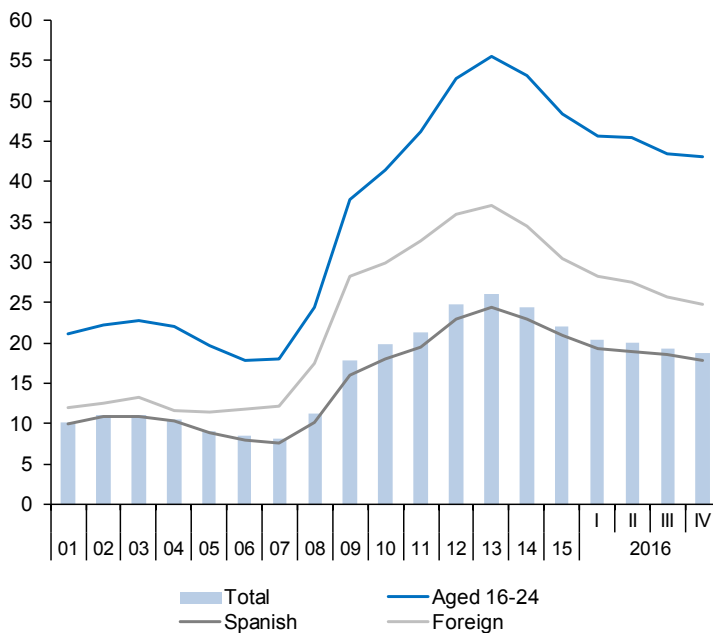


Table 13b

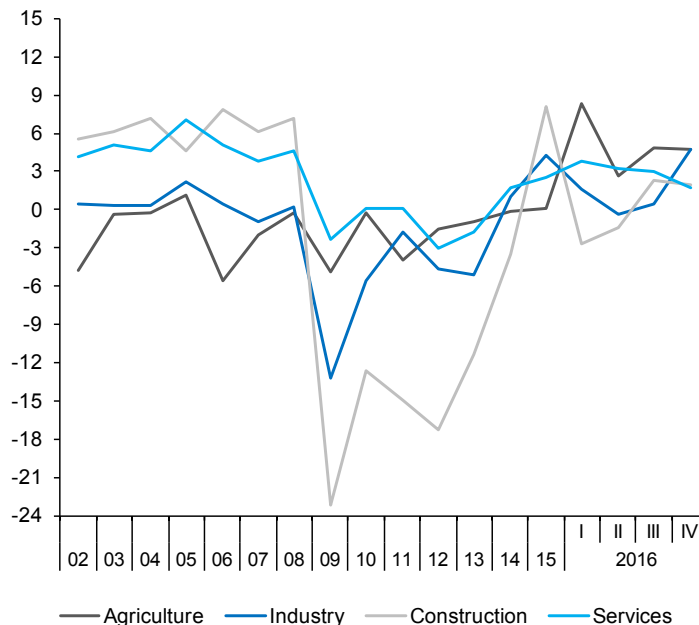
**Labour market (II)**

	Employed by sector				Employed by professional situation					Employed by duration of the working-day			
	Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Services	Employees			Self-employed	Full-time	Part-time	Part-time employment rate (b)		
					Total	By type of contract							
						Temporary	Indefinite					Temporary employment rate (a)	
1	2	3	4	5=6+7	6	7	8=6/5	9	10	11	12		
<b>Million (original data)</b>													
2009	0.79	2.81	1.89	13.62	15.88	4.00	11.88	25.2	3.23	16.71	2.40	12.5	
2010	0.79	2.65	1.65	13.64	15.59	3.86	11.73	24.7	3.13	16.29	2.44	13.0	
2011	0.76	2.60	1.40	13.66	15.39	3.87	11.52	25.1	3.03	15.92	2.50	13.6	
2012	0.74	2.48	1.16	13.24	14.57	3.41	11.16	23.4	3.06	15.08	2.55	14.5	
2013	0.74	2.36	1.03	13.02	14.07	3.26	10.81	23.1	3.07	14.43	2.71	15.8	
2014	0.74	2.38	0.99	13.23	14.29	3.43	10.86	24.0	3.06	14.59	2.76	15.9	
2015	0.74	2.48	1.07	13.57	14.77	3.71	11.06	25.1	3.09	15.05	2.81	15.7	
2016 (c)	0.76	2.50	1.07	13.95	15.18	3.93	11.24	25.9	3.11	15.51	2.78	15.2	
2015	I	0.72	2.44	1.06	13.24	14.39	3.40	11.00	23.6	3.06	14.62	2.84	16.3
	II	0.74	2.51	1.09	13.53	14.76	3.70	11.06	25.1	3.10	15.05	2.82	15.8
	III	0.71	2.52	1.08	13.74	14.95	3.91	11.04	26.2	3.10	15.30	2.75	15.2
	IV	0.78	2.46	1.06	13.79	14.99	3.85	11.14	25.7	3.11	15.25	2.84	15.7
2016	I	0.78	2.48	1.03	13.74	14.94	3.74	11.19	25.0	3.09	15.20	2.83	15.7
	II	0.76	2.50	1.08	13.97	15.19	3.91	11.28	25.7	3.11	15.50	2.80	15.3
	III	0.74	2.53	1.11	14.15	15.40	4.15	11.25	27.0	3.12	15.83	2.70	14.6
	IV	0.82	2.58	1.08	14.03	15.39	4.07	11.31	26.5	3.12	15.68	2.83	15.3
		<b>Annual percentage changes</b>							<b>Difference from one year ago</b>	<b>Annual percentage changes</b>		<b>Difference from one year ago</b>	
2009		-4.8	-13.3	-23.2	-2.3	-5.8	-18.4	-0.6	-3.9	-10.6	-7.5	-0.4	0.8
2010		-0.3	-5.6	-12.6	0.1	-1.8	-3.6	-1.2	-0.5	-2.9	-2.5	1.7	0.5
2011		-3.9	-1.7	-15.0	0.2	-1.3	0.3	-1.8	0.4	-3.3	-2.2	2.5	0.5
2012		-1.6	-4.6	-17.3	-3.0	-5.3	-11.8	-3.1	-1.7	1.1	-5.3	2.3	0.9
2013		-0.9	-5.2	-11.4	-1.7	-3.5	-4.6	-3.1	-0.3	0.4	-4.3	6.0	1.3
2014		-0.1	1.0	-3.5	1.7	1.5	5.3	0.4	0.9	-0.4	1.1	1.9	0.1
2015		0.1	4.3	8.1	2.6	3.4	8.3	1.9	1.1	1.1	3.2	1.9	-0.2
2016 (d)		5.3	0.6	-0.6	3.3	3.2	7.2	1.9	1.0	0.7	3.5	-0.9	-0.6
2015	I	-11.3	6.2	12.6	2.6	3.3	5.4	2.7	0.5	1.3	2.9	3.3	0.1
	II	0.1	6.4	11.6	1.9	3.1	8.0	1.6	1.1	2.3	3.7	-0.9	-0.6
	III	6.5	3.8	5.9	2.6	3.7	10.1	1.6	1.5	0.3	2.8	4.8	0.2
	IV	7.0	1.0	2.7	3.2	3.5	9.5	1.6	1.4	0.6	3.4	0.8	-0.3
2016	I	8.4	1.7	-2.7	3.8	3.8	10.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	4.0	-0.2	-0.6
	II	2.7	-0.4	-1.4	3.2	2.9	5.5	2.0	0.6	0.3	3.0	-0.6	-0.5
	III	4.8	0.5	2.3	3.0	3.0	6.2	1.9	0.8	0.7	3.5	-1.9	-0.7
	IV	4.7	4.7	2.0	1.7	2.6	5.9	1.5	0.8	0.6	2.8	-0.4	-0.4

(a) Percentage of employees with temporary contract over total employees. (b) Percentage of part-time employed over total employed. (c) Period with available data. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year.

Source: INE (Labour Force Survey).

**Chart 13b.1.- Employment by sector**  
Annual percentage changes



**Chart 13b.2.- Employment by type of contract**  
Annual percentage changes and percentage over total employees

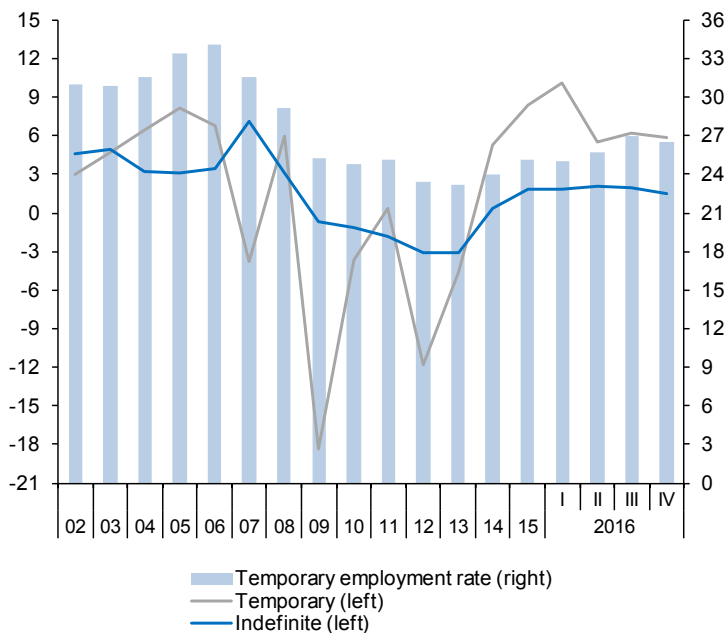


Table 14

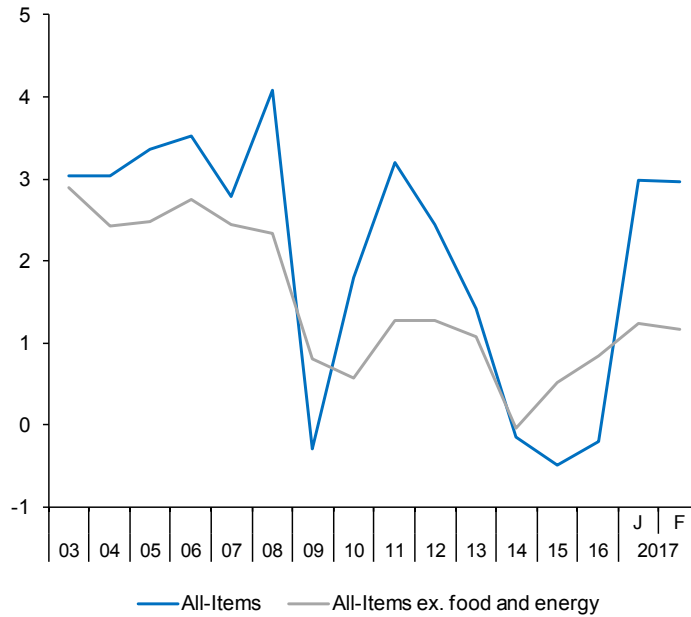
**Index of Consumer Prices**

Forecasts in blue

	Total	Total excluding food and energy	Excluding unprocessed food and energy				Unprocessed food	Energy	Food	
			Total	Non-energy industrial goods	Services	Processed food				
% of total in 2017	100.0	66.01	81.28	24.76	41.25	15.27	7.52	11.20	22.79	
<b>Indexes, 2016 = 100</b>										
2011	97.1	96.4	95.6	98.2	95.3	92.1	91.8	111.4	92.0	
2012	99.5	97.6	97.1	99.0	96.8	94.9	93.9	121.2	94.6	
2013	100.9	98.7	98.5	99.6	98.1	97.9	97.3	121.3	97.7	
2014	100.7	98.7	98.6	99.2	98.3	98.2	96.0	120.3	97.6	
2015	100.2	99.2	99.2	99.5	98.9	99.2	97.7	109.4	98.7	
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	
2017	102.2	101.1	101.0	100.6	101.3	100.8	102.7	110.9	101.4	
2018	103.4	102.0	102.2	101.1	102.5	102.9	104.6	111.5	103.5	
<b>Annual percentage changes</b>										
2011	3.2	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.8	3.8	1.8	15.7	3.2	
2012	2.4	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.5	3.1	2.3	8.9	2.8	
2013	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.4	3.1	3.6	0.0	3.2	
2014	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-1.2	-0.8	-0.1	
2015	-0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.8	-9.0	1.2	
2016	-0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.2	-8.6	1.3	
2017	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.8	2.8	10.9	1.4	
2018	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.5	2.1	
2017	Jan	3.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.3	4.0	17.5	1.1
	Feb	3.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	5.4	16.8	1.7
	Mar	2.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.2	4.1	14.7	1.4
	Apr	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.5	2.5	14.1	1.1
	May	2.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.6	11.4	0.8
	Jun	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.6	8.8	0.9
	Jul	2.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.8	-0.2	10.1	0.6
	Aug	2.3	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	11.3	1.0
	Sep	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	3.6	10.0	1.9
	Oct	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.3	3.2	6.5	1.9
	Nov	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.4	3.6	6.5	2.1
	Dec	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.9	3.4	2.1
2018	Jan	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	1.6	-1.7	1.8
	Feb	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.2	2.3	-0.5	0.6	1.4
	Mar	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.5	1.7
	Apr	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	0.7	2.1
	May	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.2	2.0	2.8	0.7	2.3
	Jun	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.2	2.1	2.5	0.7	2.2
	Jul	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.7	0.7	2.3
	Aug	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.2	2.2	2.4	0.7	2.2
	Sep	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.2	2.2	2.3	0.7	2.2
	Oct	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.2	2.2	2.0	0.7	2.1
	Nov	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.2	2.0	0.7	2.2
	Dec	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.2	2.2	0.7	2.2

Sources: INE and Funcas (Forecasts).

**Chart 14.1.- Inflation rate (I)**  
Annual percentage changes



**Chart 14.2.- Inflation rate (II)**  
Annual percentage changes

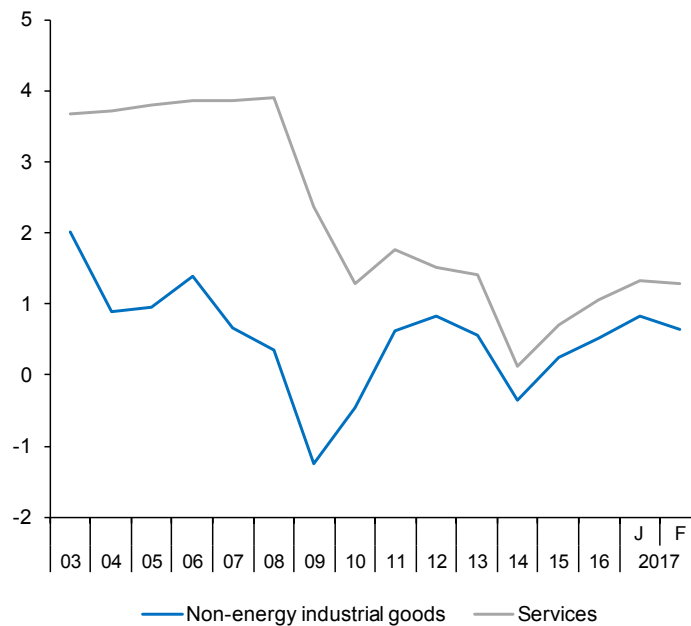




Table 15

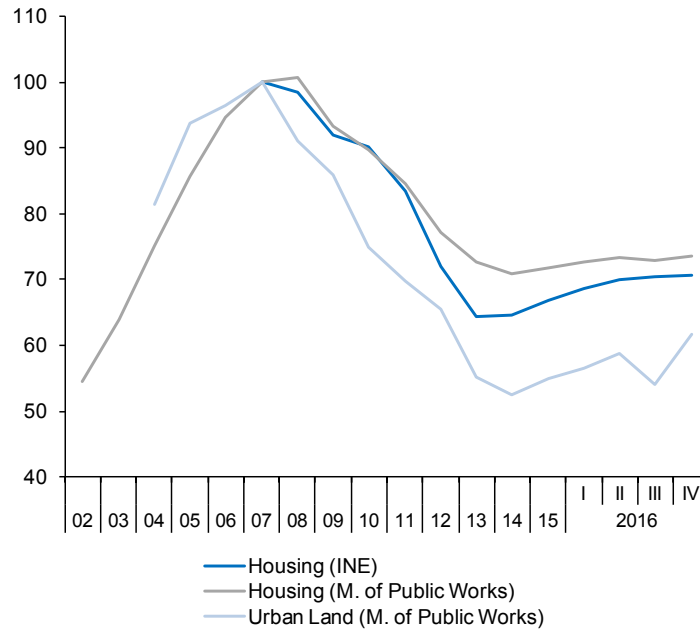
Other prices and costs indicators

	GDP deflator (a)	Industrial producer prices		Housing prices		Urban land prices (M. Public Works)	Labour Costs Survey				Wage increases agreed in collective bargaining	
		Total	Excluding energy	Housing Price Index (INE)	M <sup>2</sup> average price (M. Public Works)		Total labour costs per worker	Wage costs per worker	Other cost per worker	Total labour costs per hour worked		
	2010=100	2010=100		2007=100			2000=100					
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.1	89.6	74.8	142.8	140.4	150.2	151.5	--	
2011	100.0	106.9	104.2	83.4	84.6	69.8	144.5	141.9	152.5	154.8	--	
2012	100.1	111.0	105.9	72.0	77.2	65.4	143.6	141.1	151.3	154.7	--	
2013	100.5	111.7	106.7	64.3	72.7	55.1	143.8	141.1	152.2	155.2	--	
2014	100.2	110.2	105.9	64.5	71.0	52.6	143.3	140.9	150.7	155.5	--	
2015	100.7	107.9	106.2	66.8	71.7	54.9	144.2	142.5	149.6	156.5	--	
2016	101.0	104.5	105.8	70.0	73.1	57.8	143.6	142.1	148.3	156.2	--	
2017 (b)	--	110.6	107.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2015	II	100.7	109.2	106.5	67.3	71.8	55.0	146.5	145.4	149.8	154.3	--
	III	100.7	108.5	106.6	67.8	71.8	56.1	138.8	135.5	149.0	160.0	--
	IV	100.8	106.1	105.7	67.7	72.5	54.5	151.0	151.7	148.6	164.5	--
2016	I	100.5	102.3	105.2	68.7	72.6	56.6	140.3	137.3	149.8	147.5	--
	II	101.1	103.4	105.6	69.9	73.3	58.7	146.2	145.5	148.6	154.3	--
	III	100.9	105.0	106.0	70.5	72.9	54.2	138.2	135.1	147.7	159.4	--
	IV	101.5	107.4	106.3	70.8	73.5	61.6	149.8	150.6	147.3	163.7	--
2017	I (b)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2016	Dec	--	108.6	106.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2017	Jan	--	110.6	107.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Feb	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Annual percent changes (c)</b>												
2010		0.2	3.7	1.8	-2.0	-3.9	-12.8	0.4	0.9	-1.1	0.9	1.5
2011		0.0	6.9	4.2	-7.4	-5.6	-6.7	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.0
2012		0.1	3.8	1.7	-13.7	-8.7	-6.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.1	1.0
2013		0.4	0.6	0.7	-10.6	-5.8	-15.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
2014		-0.3	-1.3	-0.8	0.3	-2.4	-4.6	-0.3	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	0.5
2015		0.5	-2.1	0.3	3.6	1.1	4.3	0.6	1.1	-0.7	0.6	0.7
2016		0.3	-3.1	-0.4	4.7	1.9	5.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2	1.1
2017 (d)		--	7.5	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2
2015	II	0.6	-1.2	0.7	4.0	4.2	4.7	0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.7
	III	0.6	-2.4	0.5	4.5	0.7	9.7	0.3	0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.8
	IV	0.4	-2.8	-0.1	4.2	-0.1	-2.4	1.2	1.7	-0.3	1.4	0.7
2016	I	0.0	-5.1	-0.7	6.3	1.5	5.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.8	0.3	1.1
	II	0.4	-5.4	-0.9	3.9	1.8	6.6	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	0.0	1.1
	III	0.2	-3.3	-0.5	4.0	0.8	-3.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.9	-0.4	1.1
	IV	0.6	1.2	0.6	4.5	0.4	13.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5	1.1
2017	I (e)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2016	Dec	--	2.9	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1
2017	Jan	--	7.5	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2
	Feb	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

(a) Seasonally adjusted. (b) Period with available data. (c) Annualized percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, non-annualized percent change from the previous month for monthly data, unless otherwise indicated. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. (e) Annualized growth of the average of available months over the monthly average of the previous quarter.

Sources: M. of Public Works, M. of Labour and INE (National Statistics Institute).

**Chart 15.1.- Housing and Urban land prices**  
Index (2007=100)



**Chart 15.2.- Wage costs**  
Annual percent change

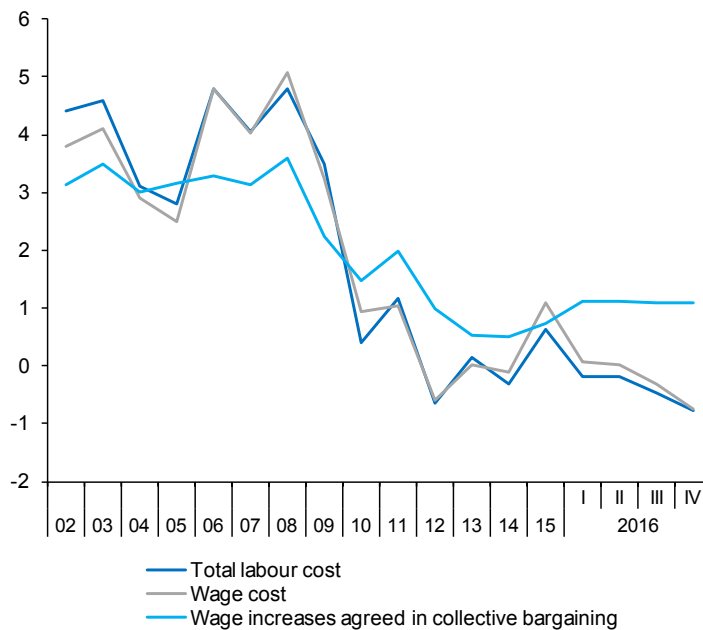


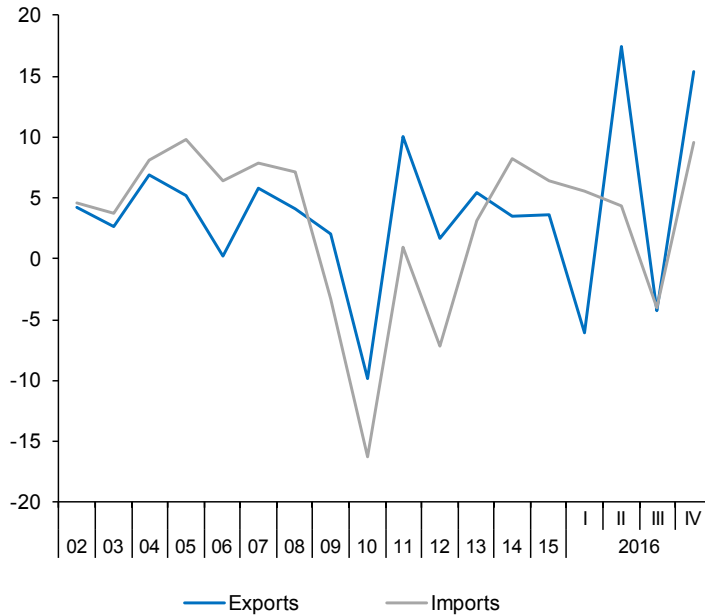
Table 16

**External trade (a)**

	Exports of goods			Imports of goods			Exports to EU countries (monthly average)	Exports to non-EU countries (monthly average)	Total Balance of goods (monthly average)	Balance of goods excluding energy (monthly average)	Balance of goods with EU countries (monthly average)	
	Nominal	Prices	Real	Nominal	Prices	Real						
	2005=100			2005=100			EUR Billions					
2010	120.5	102.9	117.1	103.0	101.0	102.0	10.5	5.0	-4.4	-1.5	-0.4	
2011	138.9	107.8	128.9	113.0	109.7	102.9	11.9	6.1	-4.0	-0.3	0.3	
2012	145.9	111.3	131.1	110.7	115.9	95.6	11.9	6.9	-2.7	1.2	1.0	
2013	152.1	110.2	138.1	108.3	110.0	98.5	12.3	7.3	-1.4	2.1	1.4	
2014	155.2	108.6	142.9	114.0	106.9	106.6	12.7	7.3	-2.1	1.1	0.9	
2015	161.4	109.0	148.1	117.8	103.8	113.5	13.5	7.3	-2.0	0.3	0.7	
2016	164.2	107.1	153.3	117.3	100.6	116.6	14.1	7.2	-1.6	0.1	1.1	
2017 (b)	166.0	107.6	154.2	126.6	106.5	118.9	14.5	6.9	-3.1	-0.4	1.8	
2015 I	157.4	110.0	143.1	115.0	104.6	110.0	13.3	7.0	-2.1	0.3	0.8	
II	162.4	110.6	146.8	119.3	105.4	113.2	13.7	7.4	-2.2	0.2	0.7	
III	165.0	109.4	150.8	120.7	104.4	115.6	13.2	7.6	-2.2	0.1	0.6	
IV	165.1	109.9	150.2	118.1	103.9	113.7	13.8	7.4	-1.7	0.3	0.7	
2016 I	159.3	107.7	147.9	114.6	99.4	115.2	13.8	6.6	-1.7	-0.1	1.1	
II	165.9	107.7	154.0	116.9	100.3	116.5	14.8	7.2	-1.3	0.3	1.0	
III	164.9	108.3	152.3	117.1	101.6	115.3	13.2	7.3	-1.5	0.3	0.9	
IV	171.7	108.8	157.9	122.6	104.0	117.9	14.5	7.5	-1.7	0.1	1.3	
2016 Nov	175.3	109.2	160.6	123.0	102.5	119.9	15.9	7.6	-1.3	0.5	1.5	
Dec	173.6	109.1	159.1	125.3	106.1	118.1	13.2	7.5	-2.0	0.0	1.3	
2017 Jan	181.2	108.7	166.8	132.0	107.2	123.1	14.5	7.7	-2.3	0.4	1.8	
	<b>Percentage changes (c)</b>								<b>Percentage of GDP</b>			
2010	16.8	1.1	15.6	16.5	6.7	9.2	14.3	22.5	-4.9	-1.7	-0.4	
2011	15.2	4.7	10.1	9.6	8.6	0.9	12.7	20.5	-4.5	-0.4	0.3	
2012	5.1	3.3	1.7	-2.0	5.6	-7.2	0.5	14.1	-3.1	1.4	1.2	
2013	4.3	-1.0	5.4	-2.2	-5.1	3.1	3.1	6.3	-1.6	2.5	1.7	
2014	2.0	-1.4	3.4	5.2	-2.8	8.2	3.5	-0.4	-2.4	1.3	1.0	
2015	4.0	0.3	3.7	3.3	-2.9	6.4	6.0	0.5	-2.2	0.3	0.8	
2016	1.7	-1.7	3.5	-0.4	-3.1	2.8	4.1	-2.6	-1.7	0.2	1.1	
2017 (d)	17.4	0.8	16.5	19.0	7.0	11.2	15.3	21.9	--	--	--	
2015 I	8.3	13.4	-4.5	3.2	-11.6	16.7	13.0	-27.4	-2.3	0.4	0.9	
II	13.7	2.4	11.0	15.7	3.4	11.8	7.3	24.9	-2.5	0.3	0.8	
III	-1.8	-11.8	11.3	4.7	-4.0	9.1	5.3	9.2	-2.4	0.2	0.7	
IV	-3.6	-2.1	-1.6	-8.4	-1.9	-6.6	5.1	-8.4	-1.8	0.3	0.7	
2016 I	13.2	20.5	-6.0	-11.4	-16.1	5.6	2.1	-37.1	-1.9	-0.1	1.2	
II	6.6	-9.2	17.4	8.3	3.8	4.3	7.8	40.3	-1.4	0.4	1.1	
III	0.1	4.6	-4.3	0.9	5.1	-4.1	-8.6	10.6	-1.6	0.3	1.0	
IV	-13.2	-24.8	15.4	20.1	9.7	9.6	23.5	7.3	-1.8	0.1	1.4	
2016 Nov	5.5	1.1	4.3	2.8	-0.7	3.6	6.9	2.8	--	--	--	
Dec	-1.0	-0.1	-0.9	1.9	3.5	-1.5	-0.6	-1.9	--	--	--	
2017 Jan	4.4	-0.4	4.8	5.3	1.1	4.2	5.0	3.1	--	--	--	

(a) Seasonally adjusted, except for annual data. (b) Period with available data. (c) Annualized percent change from the previous quarter for quarterly data, non-annualized percent change from the previous month for monthly data. (d) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year. Source: Ministry of Economy.

**Chart 16.1.- External trade (real)**  
Percent change from previous period



**Chart 16.2.- Trade balance**  
EUR Billions, moving sum of 12 months

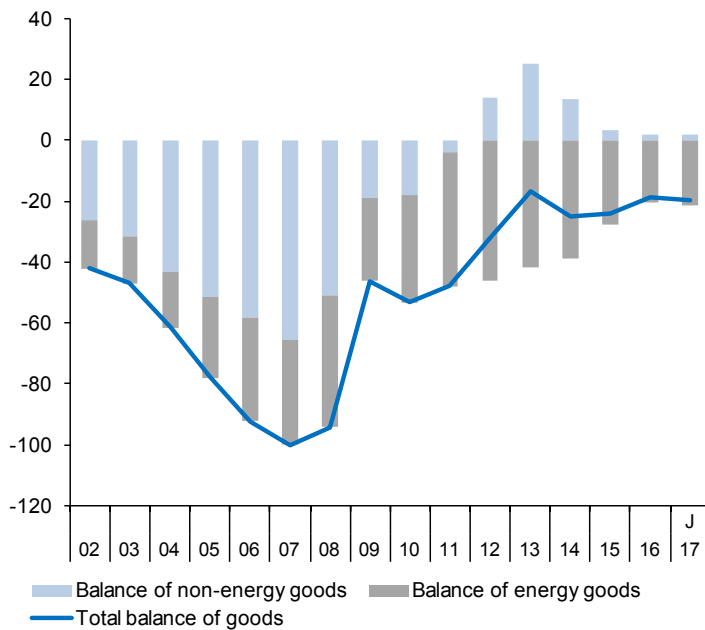


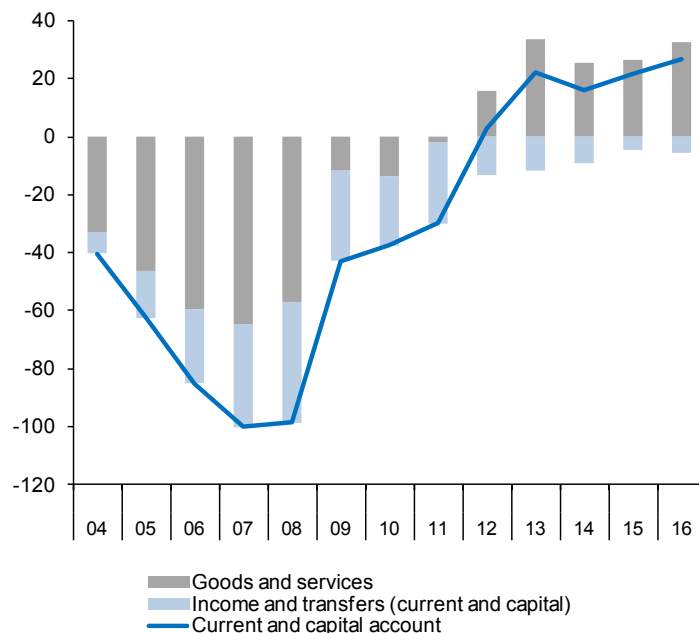
Table 17

**Balance of Payments (according to IMF manual)**  
(Net transactions)

	Current account					Capital account	Current and capital accounts	Financial account						Errors and omissions	
	Total	Goods	Services	Primary Income	Secondary Income			Financial account, excluding Bank of Spain					Bank of Spain		
								Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment	Financial derivatives			
1 = 2 + 3 + 4 + 5	2	3	4	5	6	7=1+6	8 = 9 + 10 + 11 + 12	9	10	11	12	13	14		
<b>EUR billions</b>															
2008	-103.25	-87.04	29.82	-30.49	-15.55	4.67	-98.58	-69.23	-1.53	0.96	-75.72	7.07	-30.22	-0.86	
2009	-46.19	-41.47	29.54	-19.62	-14.64	3.33	-42.86	-40.70	1.94	-44.04	-4.66	6.05	-10.46	-8.31	
2010	-42.39	-47.80	33.93	-15.13	-13.38	4.89	-37.49	-27.24	-1.46	-28.40	11.23	-8.61	-15.70	-5.44	
2011	-34.04	-44.48	42.59	-18.36	-13.79	4.06	-29.98	79.51	9.23	26.25	41.96	2.07	-109.23	0.26	
2012	-2.40	-29.25	45.25	-7.01	-11.39	5.18	2.77	170.51	-21.12	55.40	144.57	-8.35	-168.76	-1.02	
2013	15.59	-14.01	47.78	-5.29	-12.89	6.58	22.17	-84.89	-18.54	-52.99	-14.40	1.04	118.19	11.13	
2014	11.24	-22.38	47.88	-3.25	-11.01	5.05	16.29	-15.99	8.04	-6.49	-17.66	0.12	27.49	-4.79	
2015	14.72	-21.75	47.97	-0.66	-10.84	7.01	21.73	65.35	29.38	-5.87	43.08	-1.24	-40.16	3.46	
2014	IV	8.31	-5.26	10.49	4.61	-1.54	2.39	10.70	-14.30	15.41	-21.81	-8.95	1.05	26.00	1.00
2015	I	-1.26	-4.18	8.60	-0.88	-4.80	0.64	-0.61	11.97	3.60	-3.97	13.32	-0.99	-14.79	-2.21
	II	3.22	-5.21	12.23	-1.28	-2.52	1.52	4.74	19.67	15.53	6.16	-1.54	-0.47	-8.82	6.11
	III	5.72	-6.86	16.93	-2.49	-1.85	1.50	7.23	12.59	6.41	2.29	3.84	0.06	0.24	5.61
	IV	7.03	-5.50	10.21	3.99	-1.67	3.35	10.38	21.11	3.83	-10.35	27.47	0.16	-16.79	-6.05
2016	I	-0.60	-4.58	8.79	-0.13	-4.69	0.44	-0.16	9.63	6.75	22.53	-18.14	-1.51	-7.36	2.43
	II	6.78	-2.74	13.04	-1.76	-1.75	1.13	7.91	41.15	5.71	8.99	26.48	-0.02	-34.90	-1.67
	III	7.45	-5.23	17.28	-1.67	-2.93	0.59	8.05	15.35	1.41	3.85	10.81	-0.72	-6.82	0.49
			Goods and Services		Primary and Secondary Income										
2016	Oct	2.01	3.21		-1.20	0.14	2.14	-7.18	1.39	-3.07	-5.38	-0.13	7.09	-2.23	
	Nov	3.26	2.18		1.08	0.23	3.49	24.22	1.31	10.94	12.14	-0.18	-15.13	5.61	
	Dec	3.41	0.38		3.03	2.03	5.44	4.46	4.66	-9.53	9.10	0.23	3.53	2.55	
<b>Percentage of GDP</b>															
2008		-9.3	-7.8	2.7	-2.7	-1.4	0.4	-8.8	-6.2	-0.1	0.1	-6.8	0.6	-2.7	-0.1
2009		-4.3	-3.8	2.7	-1.8	-1.4	0.3	-4.0	-3.8	0.2	-4.1	-0.4	0.6	-1.0	-0.8
2010		-3.9	-4.4	3.1	-1.4	-1.2	0.5	-3.5	-2.5	-0.1	-2.6	1.0	-0.8	-1.5	-0.5
2011		-3.2	-4.2	4.0	-1.7	-1.3	0.4	-2.8	7.4	0.9	2.5	3.9	0.2	-10.2	0.0
2012		-0.2	-2.8	4.4	-0.7	-1.1	0.5	0.3	16.4	-2.0	5.3	13.9	-0.8	-16.2	-0.1
2013		1.5	-1.4	4.7	-0.5	-1.3	0.6	2.2	-8.3	-1.8	-5.2	-1.4	0.1	11.5	1.1
2014		1.1	-2.2	4.6	-0.3	-1.1	0.5	1.6	-1.5	0.8	-0.6	-1.7	0.0	2.7	-0.5
2015		1.4	-2.0	4.5	-0.1	-1.0	0.7	2.0	6.1	2.7	-0.5	4.0	-0.1	-3.7	0.3
2014	IV	3.1	-1.9	3.9	1.7	-0.6	0.9	4.0	-5.3	5.7	-8.1	-3.3	0.4	9.6	0.4
2015	I	-0.5	-1.6	3.4	-0.3	-1.9	0.3	-0.2	4.7	1.4	-1.5	5.2	-0.4	-5.8	-0.9
	II	1.2	-1.9	4.5	-0.5	-0.9	0.6	1.7	7.2	5.7	2.3	-0.6	-0.2	-3.2	2.2
	III	2.2	-2.6	6.4	-0.9	-0.7	0.6	2.7	4.7	2.4	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.1	2.1
	IV	2.5	-2.0	3.6	1.4	-0.6	1.2	3.7	7.5	1.4	-3.7	9.8	0.1	-6.0	-2.2
2016	I	-0.2	-1.7	3.3	0.0	-1.8	0.2	-0.1	3.6	2.5	8.5	-6.8	-0.6	-2.8	0.9
	II	2.4	-1.0	4.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	2.8	14.5	2.0	3.2	9.4	0.0	-12.3	-0.6
	III	2.7	-1.9	6.3	-0.6	-1.1	0.2	2.9	5.6	0.5	1.4	3.9	-0.3	-2.5	0.2

Source: Bank of Spain.

**Chart 17.1.- Balance of payments: Current and capital accounts**  
 EUR Billions, 12-month cumulated



**Chart 17.2.- Balance of payments: Financial account**  
 EUR Billions, 12-month cumulated

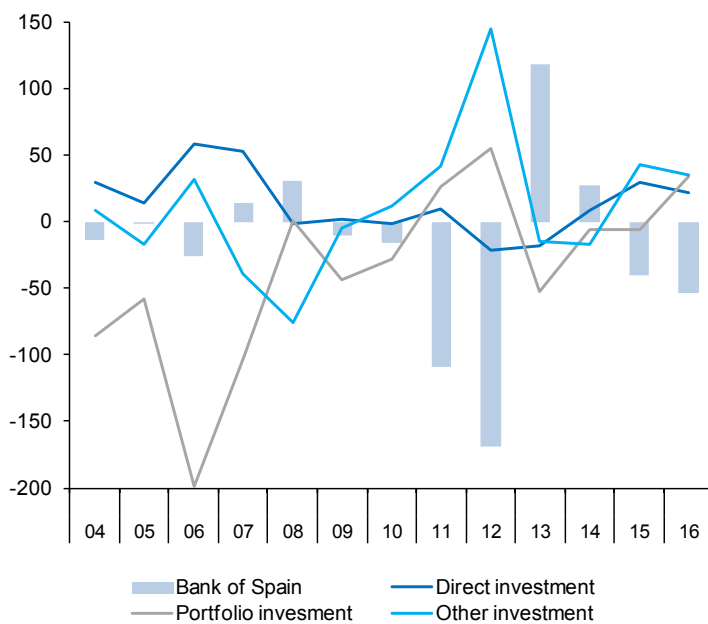


Table 18

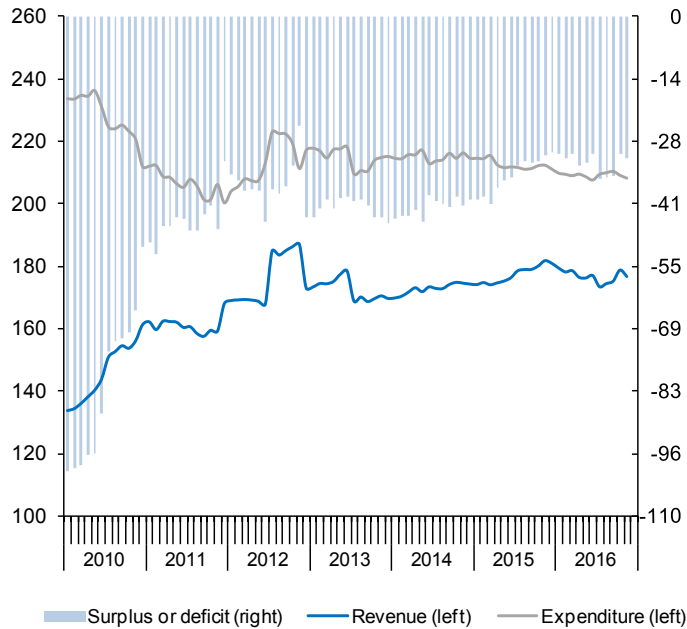
**State and Social Security System budget**

	State							Social Security System (b)				
	National accounts basis			Revenue, cash basis (a)				Surplus or deficit	Accrued income		Expenditure	
	Surplus or deficit	Revenue	Expenditure	Total	Direct taxes	Indirect taxes	Others		Total	of which, social contributions	Total	of which, pensions
	1=2-3	2	3	4=5+6+7	5	6	7	8=9-11	9	10	11	12
<b>EUR billions, 12-month cumulated</b>												
2009	-99.7	134.0	233.6	162.5	87.5	55.7	19.3	8.8	123.7	107.3	114.9	92.0
2010	-50.6	161.2	211.8	175.0	86.9	71.9	16.3	2.4	122.5	105.5	120.1	97.7
2011	-32.0	168.1	200.1	177.0	89.6	71.2	16.1	-0.5	121.7	105.4	122.1	101.5
2012	-44.1	173.0	217.1	215.4	96.2	71.6	47.7	-5.8	118.6	101.1	124.4	105.5
2013	-45.4	169.7	215.1	191.1	94.0	73.7	23.3	-8.9	121.3	98.1	130.2	111.1
2014	-40.2	174.3	214.5	205.9	95.6	78.2	32.1	-14.0	119.3	99.2	133.3	114.4
2015	-30.0	181.0	211.0	217.5	97.8	82.7	37.0	-16.7	123.7	100.5	140.4	117.8
2016 (c)	-26.4	159.1	185.5	196.1	90.7	81.1	24.4	-9.7	114.1	94.8	123.8	106.6
2016 Sep	-35.0	175.3	210.3	210.5	95.0	85.6	30.0	-17.3	123.3	102.6	140.6	120.3
Oct	-30.2	178.8	209.0	216.9	99.8	85.9	31.2	-17.7	123.3	102.9	140.9	120.6
Nov	-31.3	176.7	208.1	214.9	99.4	85.9	29.6	-20.6	123.0	103.2	143.6	123.2
<b>Annual percentage changes</b>												
2009	--	-19.3	17.8	-13.9	-14.2	-21.2	20.4	--	-0.5	-1.3	4.7	5.9
2010	--	20.3	-9.3	7.7	-0.7	29.1	-15.7	--	-1.0	-1.7	4.5	6.2
2011	--	4.2	-5.6	1.1	3.1	-0.9	-0.8	--	-0.7	-0.1	1.7	3.9
2012	--	3.0	8.5	21.7	7.3	0.5	195.9	--	-2.5	-4.0	1.9	3.9
2013	--	-1.9	-0.9	-11.3	-2.2	3.0	-51.1	--	2.3	-3.0	4.6	5.3
2014	--	2.7	-0.3	7.7	1.6	6.1	37.6	--	-1.6	1.1	2.4	3.0
2015	--	3.8	-1.6	5.7	2.3	5.8	15.3	--	3.7	1.3	5.4	3.0
2016 (d)	--	-2.5	-1.7	-1.3	1.8	4.1	-23.3	--	-0.6	2.9	2.6	5.4
2016 Sep	--	-2.5	-0.3	-3.7	-3.0	5.2	-24.1	--	0.5	2.7	1.1	3.0
Oct	--	-0.8	-1.3	-1.3	1.4	5.0	-21.2	--	0.2	2.8	1.0	3.0
Nov	--	-2.9	-1.8	-3.0	0.7	5.1	-28.0	--	-0.5	2.8	2.6	5.0
<b>Percentage of GDP, 12-month cumulated</b>												
2009	-9.2	12.4	21.7	15.1	8.1	5.2	1.8	0.8	11.5	9.9	10.6	8.5
2010	-4.7	14.9	19.6	16.2	8.0	6.7	1.5	0.2	11.3	9.8	11.1	9.0
2011	-3.0	15.7	18.7	16.5	8.4	6.7	1.5	0.0	11.4	9.8	11.4	9.5
2012	-4.2	16.6	20.9	20.7	9.2	6.9	4.6	-0.6	11.4	9.7	12.0	10.1
2013	-4.4	16.5	21.0	18.6	9.2	7.2	2.3	-0.9	11.8	9.6	12.7	10.8
2014	-3.9	16.8	20.7	19.9	9.2	7.5	3.1	-1.3	11.5	9.6	12.9	11.0
2015	-2.8	16.8	19.6	20.2	9.1	7.7	3.4	-1.6	11.5	9.3	13.1	11.0
2016 Sep	-3.2	15.9	19.0	19.1	8.6	7.7	2.7	-1.6	11.2	9.3	12.7	10.9
Oct	-2.7	16.2	18.9	19.6	9.0	7.8	2.8	-1.6	11.2	9.3	12.8	10.9
Nov	-2.8	16.0	18.8	19.5	9.0	7.8	2.7	-1.9	11.1	9.3	13.0	11.2

(a) Including the regional and local administrations share in direct and indirect taxes. (b) Not included unemployment benefits and wage guarantee fund (c) Cumulated since January. (d) Percent change over the same period of the previous year.

Sources: M. of Economy and M. of Labour.

**Chart 18.1.- State: Revenue, expenditure and deficit (National Accounts basis)**  
 EUR Billions, 12-month cumulated



**Chart 18.2.- Social Security System: Revenue, expenditure and deficit**  
 EUR Billions, 12-month cumulated

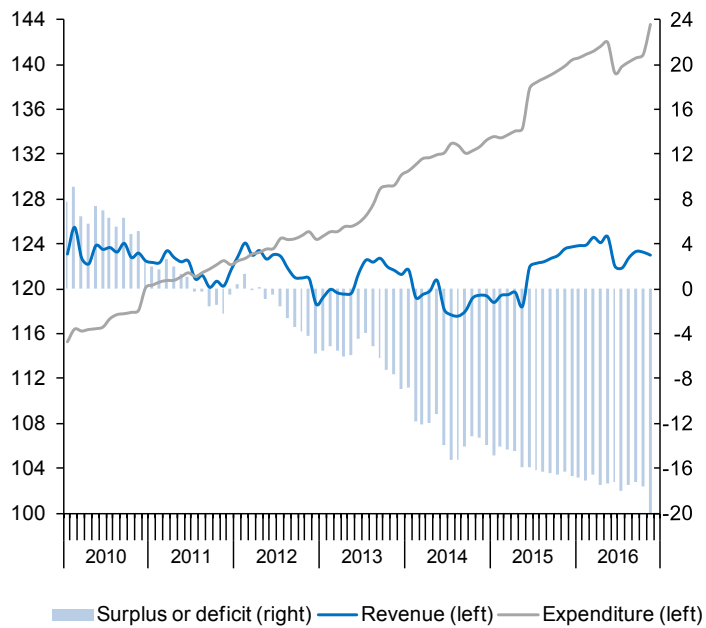




Table 19

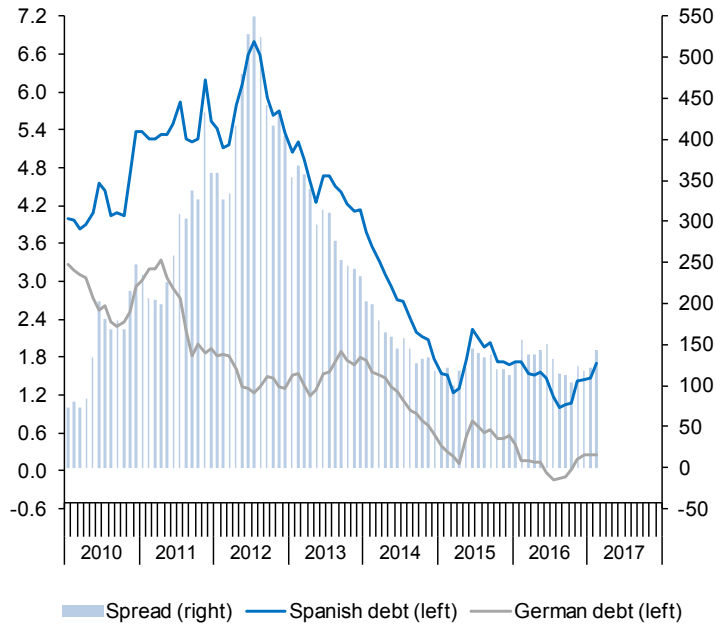
**Monetary and financial indicators**

	Interest rates (percentage rates)					Credit stock (EUR billion)				Contribution of Spanish MFI to Eurozone M3	Stock market (IBEX-35)
	10 year Bonds	Spread with German Bund (basis points)	Housing credit to households	Consumer credit to households	Credit to non-financial corporations (less than 1 million)	TOTAL	Government	Non-financial corporations	Households		
	Average of period data					End of period data					
2010	4.25	150.8	2.6	8.1	4.3	2,788.5	649.3	1,244.0	895.2	--	9,859.1
2011	5.44	283.3	3.5	8.0	5.1	2,805.5	743.5	1,194.0	867.9	--	8,563.3
2012	5.85	435.1	3.4	8.6	5.6	2,820.8	890.7	1,099.2	830.9	--	8,167.5
2013	4.56	299.2	3.2	9.0	5.5	2,770.7	978.3	1,009.4	783.0	--	9,916.7
2014	2.72	156.0	3.1	8.9	4.9	2,739.8	1,040.9	950.2	748.8	--	10,279.5
2015	1.74	124.0	2.5	8.0	3.8	2,723.8	1,073.2	925.1	725.5	--	9,544.2
2016	1.39	130.1	2.3	7.8	3.2	2,725.3	1,105.6	907.0	712.7	--	9,352.1
2017 (a)	1.59	133.2	2.3	7.7	3.2	2,730.3	1,114.8	905.1	710.3	--	9,555.5
2015 I	1.43	112.3	2.6	8.1	4.2	2,744.9	1,052.1	952.1	740.7	--	11,521.1
II	1.77	128.2	2.5	7.9	3.7	2,738.3	1,057.6	938.2	742.5	--	10,769.5
III	2.03	137.0	2.5	8.1	3.7	2,729.1	1,067.6	931.3	730.1	--	9,559.9
IV	1.71	118.4	2.4	7.8	3.5	2,723.8	1,073.2	925.1	725.5	--	9,544.2
2016 I	1.67	141.1	2.3	8.0	3.4	2,729.3	1,096.2	913.5	719.6	--	8,723.1
II	1.52	144.0	2.3	7.6	3.1	2,748.1	1,106.3	915.3	726.5	--	8,163.3
III	1.07	119.8	2.4	8.0	3.1	2,738.5	1,107.7	915.0	715.9	--	8,779.4
IV	1.31	115.3	2.3	7.3	3.1	2,725.3	1,105.6	907.0	712.7	--	9,352.1
2016 Dec	1.44	118.6	2.2	7.1	3.0	2,725.3	1,105.6	907.0	712.7	--	9,352.1
2017 Jan	1.47	122.0	2.2	7.7	3.4	2,730.3	1,114.8	905.1	710.3	--	9,315.2
Feb	1.70	144.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,555.5
						<b>Percentage change from same period previous year</b>					<b>(b)</b>
2010	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	14.2	0.7	0.2	-2.2	-17.4
2011	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	14.5	-2.0	-2.4	-1.6	-13.1
2012	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	19.8	-6.4	-3.8	0.1	-4.6
2013	--	--	--	--	--	-0.8	9.8	-6.1	-5.2	-4.4	21.4
2014	--	--	--	--	--	-0.1	6.4	-3.7	-3.6	3.4	3.7
2015	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	3.8	-0.4	-2.1	5.2	-7.2
2016	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	3.0	-0.2	-1.4	6.0	-2.0
2017 (a)	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	3.9	0.1	-1.4	4.8	12.9
2015 I	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	5.7	-1.9	-3.3	4.5	12.1
II	--	--	--	--	--	-0.2	4.5	-2.3	-2.6	3.6	-6.5
III	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	4.6	-2.3	-2.4	4.6	-11.2
IV	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	3.8	-0.4	-2.1	5.2	-0.2
2016 I	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	4.2	-1.8	-1.9	5.5	-8.6
II	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	4.6	-0.2	-1.7	7.8	-6.4
III	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	3.8	0.6	-1.6	7.5	7.5
IV	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	3.0	-0.2	-1.4	6.0	6.5
2016 Dec	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	3.0	-0.2	-1.4	6.0	7.6
2017 Jan	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	3.9	0.1	-1.4	4.8	-0.4
Feb	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.6

(a) Period with available data. (b) Percent change from preceeding period.

Source: Bank of Spain.

**Chart 19.1.- 10 year bond yield**  
Percentage rates and basis points



**Chart 19.2.- Credit stock growth**  
Annual percentage change

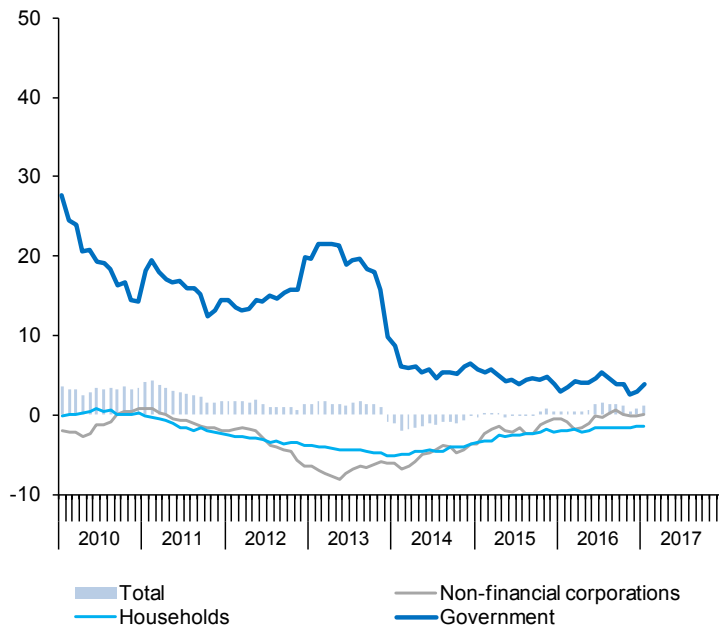


Table 20

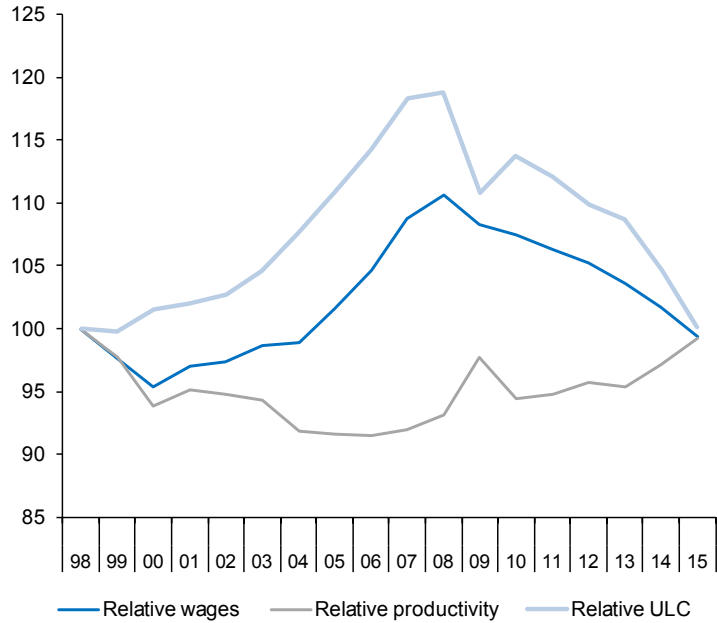
**Competitiveness indicators in relation to EMU**

	Relative Unit Labour Costs in industry (Spain/EMU)			Harmonized Consumer Prices			Producer prices			Real Effective Exchange Rate in relation to developed countries
	Relative hourly wages	Relative hourly productivity	Relative ULC	Spain	EMU	Spain/EMU	Spain	EMU	Spain/EMU	
	1998=100			2015=100			2010=100			1999 I =100
2010	107.4	94.4	113.8	94.1	93.3	100.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	112.8
2011	106.3	94.8	112.1	96.9	95.8	101.2	106.5	105.2	101.2	113.1
2012	105.3	95.8	109.9	99.3	98.2	101.1	110.1	107.9	102.0	111.6
2013	103.6	95.4	108.7	100.8	99.5	101.3	110.0	107.4	102.4	113.4
2014	101.7	97.1	104.7	100.6	100.0	100.7	108.4	105.8	102.4	112.4
2015	99.3	99.3	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.8	104.0	102.7	109.0
2016	--	--	--	99.7	100.3	99.4	103.9	101.8	102.0	108.8
2017 (a)	--	--	--	100.3	100.7	99.7	109.2	104.8	104.2	--
2015 I	--	--	--	98.8	99.2	99.6	106.6	104.2	102.3	108.7
II	--	--	--	101.2	100.5	100.6	108.0	104.9	103.0	109.6
III	--	--	--	99.8	100.0	99.7	107.4	103.9	103.3	108.6
IV	--	--	--	100.3	100.2	100.0	105.2	102.7	102.4	109.0
2016 I	--	--	--	98.0	99.2	98.8	101.9	100.8	101.1	107.7
II	--	--	--	100.1	100.4	99.7	102.8	101.2	101.6	109.1
III	--	--	--	99.5	100.3	99.2	104.3	102.0	102.2	108.7
IV	--	--	--	101.1	101.0	100.1	106.5	103.3	--	--
2016 Dec	--	--	--	101.5	101.3	100.2	107.6	103.9	103.6	110.0
2017 Jan	--	--	--	100.5	100.5	100.0	109.2	104.8	104.2	110.1
Feb	--	--	--	100.2	100.8	99.3	--	--	--	--
	Annual percentage changes			Differential		Annual percentage changes		Differential		Annual percentage changes
2010	-0.8	-3.4	2.7	2.0	1.6	0.4	3.9	3.1	0.8	-1.0
2011	-1.0	0.4	-1.5	3.0	2.7	0.3	6.5	5.2	1.3	0.2
2012	-1.0	1.0	-2.0	2.4	2.5	-0.1	3.4	2.6	0.8	-1.3
2013	-1.6	-0.4	-1.1	1.5	1.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	1.5
2014	-1.8	1.9	-3.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.6	-1.5	-1.5	0.0	-0.9
2015	-2.3	2.2	-4.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	-1.5	-1.7	0.2	-3.0
2016	--	--	--	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	-2.7	-2.0	-0.7	-0.2
2017 (b)	--	--	--	3.0	1.9	1.1	6.5	3.7	2.8	--
2015 I	--	--	--	-1.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.3	-2.2	0.9	-3.4
II	--	--	--	-0.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	0.5	-3.3
III	--	--	--	-0.6	0.1	-0.7	-1.7	-2.0	0.3	-2.8
IV	--	--	--	-0.5	0.2	-0.7	-2.3	-2.4	0.1	-2.5
2016 I	--	--	--	-0.8	0.0	-0.8	-4.4	-3.2	-1.2	-0.9
II	--	--	--	-1.0	-0.1	-0.9	-4.8	-3.6	-1.2	-0.5
III	--	--	--	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	-2.9	-1.8	-1.1	0.1
IV	--	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	--
2016 Dec	--	--	--	1.4	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7
2017 Jan	--	--	--	2.9	1.8	1.1	6.5	3.7	2.8	1.0
Feb	--	--	--	3.0	2.0	1.0	--	--	--	--

(a) Period with available data. (b) Growth of available period over the same period of the previous year.

Sources: Eurostat, Bank of Spain and Funcas.

**Chart 20.1.- Relative Unit Labour Costs in industry (Spain/EMU)**  
1998=100



**Chart 20.2.- Harmonized Consumer Prices**  
Annual growth in % and percentage points

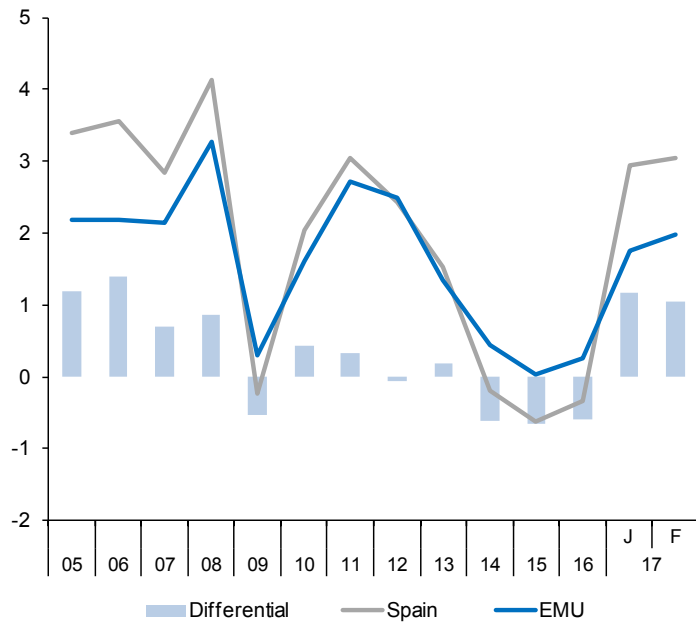


Table 21a

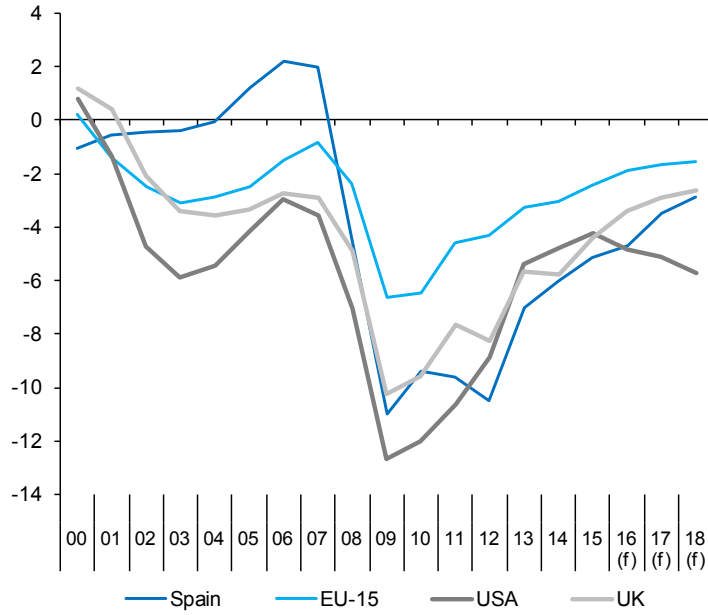
**Imbalances: International comparison (I)**

In blue: European Commission Forecasts

	Government net lending (+) or borrowing (-)				Government consolidated gross debt				Current Account Balance of Payments (National Accounts)			
	Spain	EU-15	USA	UK	Spain	EU-15	USA	UK	Spain	EU-15	USA	UK
<b>Billions of national currency</b>												
2005	11.2	-267.4	-543.4	-45.8	393.5	6,844.6	8,496.9	552.0	-70.3	45.4	-702.2	-16.7
2006	22.1	-170.5	-411.6	-39.9	392.2	7,057.0	8,818.1	597.1	-90.7	29.3	-584.9	-32.4
2007	21.6	-100.9	-513.6	-44.5	383.8	7,134.7	9,267.8	646.2	-104.1	24.3	-735.6	-37.5
2008	-49.4	-284.8	-1,033.3	-76.4	439.8	7,570.7	10,722.1	786.3	-102.9	-81.4	-791.0	-55.0
2009	-118.2	-751.9	-1,827.4	-155.4	568.7	8,531.5	12,405.0	975.5	-46.5	14.4	-457.2	-44.8
2010	-101.4	-759.8	-1,797.7	-150.3	649.3	9,581.6	14,176.1	1,190.9	-42.0	37.1	-495.1	-43.1
2011	-102.9	-552.4	-1,646.6	-124.0	743.5	10,258.0	15,361.9	1,324.2	-35.3	70.3	-443.2	-29.1
2012	-108.9	-534.5	-1,430.7	-138.6	890.7	10,912.3	16,558.7	1,424.8	-4.6	149.3	-264.9	-61.4
2013	-71.9	-409.2	-894.0	-98.5	978.3	11,274.0	17,462.8	1,499.8	15.0	192.2	-248.2	-76.4
2014	-62.2	-388.5	-834.9	-105.1	1,040.9	11,811.8	18,194.1	1,604.8	10.4	193.4	-143.8	-85.0
2015	-55.2	-326.3	-761.2	-81.7	1,073.2	12,132.7	18,965.9	1,666.0	14.3	283.6	-223.7	-80.2
2016	-52.4	-257.3	-894.0	-65.4	1,112.2	11,988.9	19,918.7	1,710.4	19.6	305.6	--	-96.6
2017	-40.0	-230.2	-986.9	-57.9	1,156.9	12,205.9	21,030.5	1,759.3	19.3	289.2	--	-96.1
2018	-34.6	-224.7	-1,159.4	-54.9	1,196.3	12,439.0	22,234.7	1,804.0	19.7	302.8	--	-81.1
<b>Percentage of GDP</b>												
2005	1.2	-2.5	-4.2	-3.3	42.3	63.0	64.9	40.0	-7.6	0.4	-5.4	-1.2
2006	2.2	-1.5	-3.0	-2.7	38.9	61.7	63.6	41.0	-9.0	0.3	-4.2	-2.2
2007	2.0	-0.8	-3.5	-2.9	35.5	59.2	64.0	42.2	-9.6	0.2	-5.1	-2.4
2008	-4.4	-2.4	-7.0	-4.9	39.4	63.1	72.8	50.3	-9.2	-0.7	-5.4	-3.5
2009	-11.0	-6.6	-12.7	-10.2	52.7	75.2	86.0	64.2	-4.3	0.1	-3.2	-3.0
2010	-9.4	-6.4	-12.0	-9.6	60.1	81.2	94.7	75.7	-3.9	0.3	-3.3	-2.7
2011	-9.6	-4.6	-10.6	-7.6	69.5	84.6	99.0	81.3	-3.3	0.6	-2.9	-1.8
2012	-10.5	-4.3	-8.9	-8.3	85.7	88.2	102.5	85.1	-0.4	1.2	-1.6	-3.7
2013	-7.0	-3.3	-5.4	-5.7	95.4	90.5	104.6	86.2	1.5	1.5	-1.5	-4.4
2014	-6.0	-3.0	-4.8	-5.8	100.4	91.8	104.6	88.1	1.0	1.5	-0.8	-4.7
2015	-5.1	-2.4	-4.2	-4.4	99.8	89.7	105.2	89.0	1.3	2.1	-1.2	-4.3
2016	-4.7	-1.9	-4.8	-3.4	99.7	88.1	107.3	88.6	1.8	2.2	--	-5.0
2017	-3.5	-1.7	-5.1	-2.9	100.0	87.8	108.5	88.1	1.7	2.1	--	-4.8
2018	-2.9	-1.6	-5.7	-2.6	99.7	86.6	109.6	87.0	1.6	2.1	--	-3.9

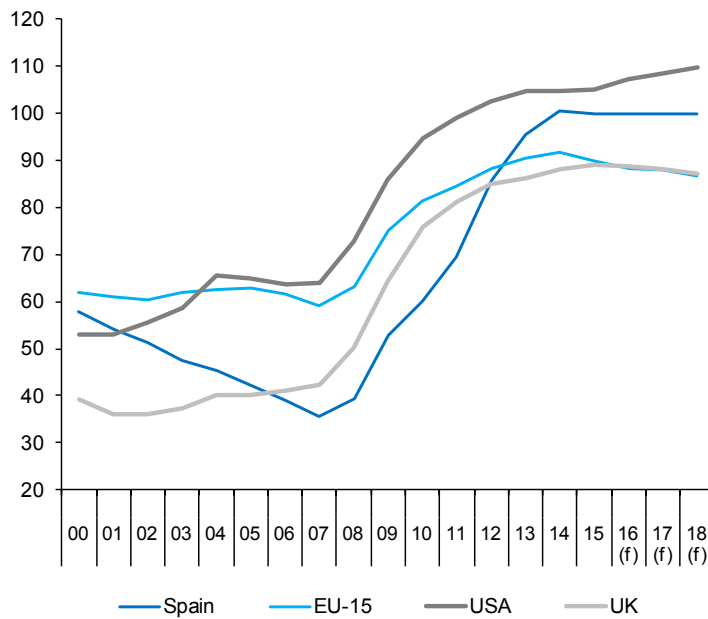
Source: European Commission Forecasts, Winter 2017.

**Chart 21a.1.- Government deficit**  
Percentage of GDP



(f) European Commission forecast.

**Chart 21a.2.- Government consolidated gross debt**  
Percentage of GDP



(f) European Commission forecast.

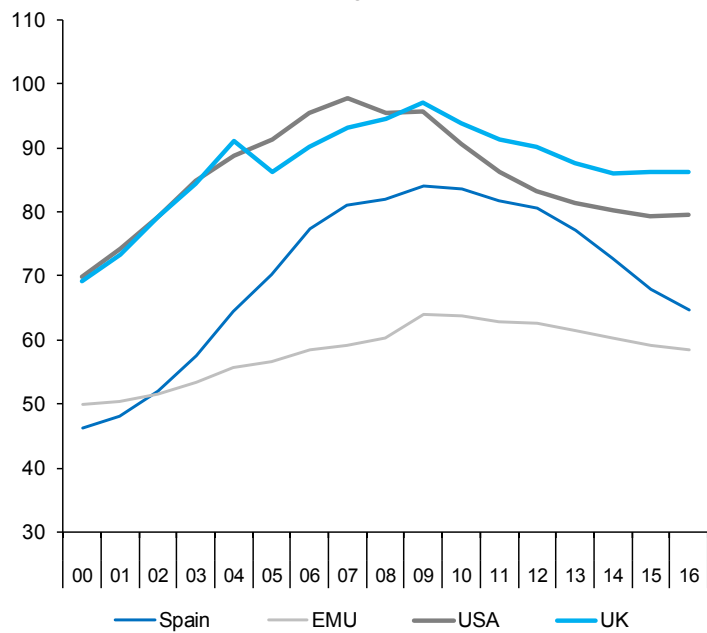
Table 21b

**Imbalances: International comparison (II)**

	Household debt (a)				Non-financial corporations debt (a)			
	Spain	EMU-19	USA	UK	Spain	EMU-19	USA	UK
<b>Billions of national currency</b>								
2005	653.5	4,787.8	11,952.9	1,189.8	925.0	7,581.4	8,162.4	1,102.9
2006	780.7	5,198.0	13,232.5	1,310.9	1,158.8	8,229.1	8,978.6	1,201.6
2007	876.6	5,562.9	14,151.4	1,426.4	1,344.5	9,036.4	10,100.3	1,281.6
2008	914.0	5,808.2	14,037.8	1,477.0	1,422.6	9,635.3	10,680.3	1,476.9
2009	906.2	5,937.2	13,800.4	1,473.8	1,406.1	9,569.0	10,153.7	1,414.2
2010	902.5	6,071.9	13,563.9	1,476.9	1,429.4	9,846.5	10,003.2	1,379.5
2011	875.2	6,162.7	13,371.4	1,486.7	1,415.7	10,002.4	10,263.8	1,408.1
2012	838.2	6,150.3	13,439.6	1,509.2	1,309.8	10,148.5	10,773.5	1,481.4
2013	790.6	6,101.5	13,592.6	1,525.5	1,231.2	9,999.9	11,253.2	1,454.1
2014	754.2	6,121.9	13,955.9	1,565.8	1,168.0	10,420.3	11,942.4	1,414.1
2015	729.6	6,190.1	14,290.3	1,612.8	1,133.2	10,932.5	12,753.2	1,394.8
2016 (b)	719.9	6,263.6	14,756.1	1,672.9	1,129.5	11,063.5	13,470.8	1,488.3
<b>Percentage of GDP</b>								
2005	70.2	56.6	91.3	86.3	99.4	89.7	62.3	80.0
2006	77.5	58.3	95.5	90.1	115.0	92.4	64.8	82.5
2007	81.1	59.1	97.7	93.2	124.4	96.1	69.8	83.7
2008	81.9	60.3	95.4	94.4	127.5	100.1	72.6	94.4
2009	84.0	63.9	95.7	97.0	130.3	103.1	70.4	93.1
2010	83.5	63.7	90.6	93.9	132.2	103.3	66.8	87.7
2011	81.8	62.9	86.2	91.3	132.3	102.1	66.1	86.5
2012	80.6	62.5	83.2	90.1	126.0	103.2	66.7	88.4
2013	77.1	61.4	81.4	87.7	120.0	100.6	67.4	83.6
2014	72.7	60.4	80.2	85.9	112.6	102.7	68.7	77.6
2015	67.8	59.2	79.2	86.1	105.4	104.6	70.7	74.5
2016 (b)	64.6	58.4	79.5	86.2	101.4	103.1	72.6	76.7

(a) Loans and securities other than shares, excluding financial derivatives. (b) Until 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter, except for USA.  
Sources: Eurostat and Federal Reserve.

**Chart 21b.1.- Household debt**  
Percentage of GDP



**Chart 21b.2.- Non-financial corporations debt**  
Percentage of GDP

